

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<i>Page No</i>
<i>Certificate</i>	
<i>Declaration</i>	
<i>Acknowledgement</i>	<i>i-ii</i>
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	<i>iii-v</i>
<i>List of tables</i>	<i>vi-vii</i>
<i>List of figures</i>	<i>viii</i>
<i>List of maps</i>	<i>ix</i>

CHAPTER – I INTRODUCTION

1.0 Introduction	1
1.1 Meaning of human rights	2
1.2 Origin and growth of human rights	4
1.2.1 Ancient Period	4
1.2.2 Medieval Period	5
1.2.3 Modern Period	7
1.3 Classification of human rights	8
1.4 Generation of human rights	10
1.5 Indigenous people	12
1.5.1 Indigenous people of world	13
1.5.2 Indigenous people of India	15
1.5.3 Indigenous ST people of Assam	19
1.6 Profile of BTAD	21
1.7 Bodo Community	26
1.8 Statement of the problem	30
1.9 Rationale of the study	31
1.10 Methodology of study	34
1.10.1 Method	34
1.10.2 Population	34
1.10.3 Sample	34
1.11 Objective and scope of the study	34

1.12 Hypothesis of the study	35
1.13 Organization of chapter	35
1.14 Conclusion	36

CHAPTER – II

REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

2.0 Introduction	37
2.1 Meaning of literature review	37
2.2 Importance of literature review	37
2.3 Review of related literature in three context	38
2.3.1 Global context	38
2.3.2 National context	43
2.3.3 Regional context	48
2.4 Conclusion	54

CHAPTER – III

PROTECTIVE PROVISIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS: GLOBAL AND NATIONAL CONTEXT

3.0 Introduction	55
3.1 Global Context	55
3.1.1 Human Rights under the U.N. Charter	56
3.1.2 Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR)	58
3.1.3 United Nations Human Rights Council (UNHRC)	59
3.1.4 International Covenants	60
3.1.5 International Judicial System (ICJ)	63
3.1.6 Key International Convention on Human Rights	63
3.1.6.1 Apartheid	63
3.1.6.2 Apartheid in Sports	63
3.1.6.3 Torture and other Inhuman, Cruel, Punishment and Degrading treatment	63
3.1.6.4 Slavery and Slave Trade	64
3.1.6.5 Forced labour	64
3.1.6.6 Traffic in Persons and Prostitution	64
3.1.6.7 Elimination of Racial Discrimination against women	64

3.1.6.8 Rights of the Child	64
3.1.6.10 The Right of the Persons belonging to National or Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities	64
3.2 National Context	65
3.2.1 Constitution of India and Human Rights	65
3.2.1.1 Fundamental Rights and Human Rights	67
3.2.1.2 Fundamental Duties and Human Rights	69
3.2.1.3 Directive Principles of State Policy and Human Rights	70
3.2.2 Judiciary and Human Rights	72
3.2.3 National Human Rights Commission (NHRC)	75
3.2.4 Some other measures of protection of human rights under law of India	77
3.2.5 Constitutional provisions relevant to Schedule Tribes	78
3.2.6 Legislative safeguards for Scheduled Tribes	81
3.2.7 Key Institutional Structures Relating to STs	81
3.3 Conclusion	82

CHAPTER – IV

DATA ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION ON THE STATUS OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE CONTEXT OF BODO COMMUNITY

4.0 Introduction	84
4.1 Sampling profile and distribution of respondents	85
4.2 Data analysis and discussion on human rights concern issue	91
4.2.1 Governance and administration	91
4.2.1.1 Policy making concern issue	92
4.2.1.2 Speech and expression concern issue	96
4.2.1.3 Government facility concern issue	100
4.2.2 Social Sector	106
4.2.2.1 Identity concern issue	106
4.2.2.2 Conflict concern issue	111
4.2.2.3 Migration concern issue	120
4.2.2.4 Witch hunting	128
4.2.2.5 Land issue	132

4.2.2.6 Health care concern issue	137
4.2.2.7 Education concern issue	145
4.2.2.8 Women concern issue	148
4.2.3 Economic Sector	151
4.2.3.1 Poverty and unemployment	151
4.2.3.2 Bonded and child labor	154
4.2.3.3 Human Trafficking	157
4.2.4 Environmental Sector	159
4.2.4.1 Deforestation	160
4.2.4.2 Flood and soil erosion	163
4.3 Conclusion	166

CHAPTER – V

ROLE OF GOVERNMENT, NGOs AND OTHER SOCIAL ORGANISATIONS TO ENSURE HUMAN RIGHTS

5.0 Introduction	167
5.1 Role of Government	167
5.2 Assam State Human Rights Commission (ASHRC)	173
5.3 Role of NGOs	175
5.3.1 NEDAN	175
5.3.2 NERSWN	177
5.3.3 Mission Birubala	178
5.4 Role of Social Organizations	179
5.4.1 Bodo Sahity Sabha (BSS)	179
5.4.2 All Bodo Students' Union (ABSU)	180
5.4.3 All Bodo Women Welfare Federation (ABWWF)	183
5.4.4 Bodo Womens' Justice Forum (BWJF)	185
5.4.5 Bodoland Peoples' Front Women Wing (BPFWW)	187
5.4.6 Bodoland National Conference (BNC)	188
5.5 Conclusion	189

CHAPTER – VI

RECCOMENDATION AND CONCLUSION

6.0 Introduction	190
------------------	-----

6.1 Summary on work and testing of hypothesis	190
6.2 Recommendations	192
6.2.1 Governance and administration	193
6.2.2 Social sector	194
6.2.3 Economic Sector	198
6.2.4 Environmental Sector	198
6.3 Limitation of the study	199
6.4 Scope for further research work	199
6.5 Conclusion	200
Bibliography	201
Photos of Field Survey	207
Appendices:	211 - 274
Annexure I	: Maps
Annexure II	: Questionnaire
Annexure III	: Glossary of Bodo term
Annexure IV	: MoS of BAC Accord, 1993
Annexure V	: MoS of BTC, 2003
Annexure VI	: The 6 th Schedule to the Constitution (Amendment) Bill, 2003
Annexure VII	: UDHR, 1948
Annexure VIII	: UNDRIP
Annexure IX	: The STs and other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act, 2006.