CONTENTS

Acknowledgement	i-ii
List of Tables	iii-iv
List of Figures	v
Abbreviations	vi-viii

CHAPTER – I: INTRODUCTION

1-22

1.0	An O	verview	1
1.1	Huma	an Security	4
1.1.2	Huma	an Security in North-East India	5
1.2	State	ment of the Problem	6
1.3	Objec	ctives of the Study	6
1.4	Signi	ficance of the Study	7
1.5	Delin	nitation of Study	7
1.6	Appli	ication of theory	7
1.7	Нуро	thesis	9
1.8	Rese	arch Methodology	10
	1.8.1	Study Area and Sample Size	10
1.9	Desig	gn of Questionnaire	11
1.10	Techr	nique of Data Collection	12
	1.10.1	Interview/Spot Survey	13
	1.10.2	Survey of various books	13
	1.10.3	Time Frame and Stages of data collection	13
	1.10.4	Techniques of data analysis	14
	1.10.5	Citation Adopted	14
1.11	Revie	ew of related literature	14
1.12	Orgai	nisation of chapter	18
1.13	Conc	lusion	20

CHAPTERS- II: THEORETICAL UNDERSTANDING OF THE CONCEPTS

23-43

2.0	Introd	luction	23
2.1	Conc	ept of Ethnicity	24
	2.1.2	Concept of Ethnic Conflict	25
	2.1.3	Concept of Internally Displaced Persons	25
	2.1.4	Concept of Refugees	26

2.2	The Concept of Human Security	27	
	2.2.1 Debates on Security: From Traditional Security to Human Security	28	
	2.2.2 An Analysis of the Conception of Security	29	
	2.2.3 Conception of Human Security	31	
2.3	2.3 Conceptual Analysis of Human Security of United Nations Development Progra		
	(UNDP)	36	
2.4	View of Mahbub- ul- Haq Human Development Centre on Human Security	38	
2.5	Conception of Narrow School on Human Security	39	
2.6	Conception of Broad School on Human Security	40	
2.7	Relation between the Concept Human Rights and Human Security	40	
2.8	Conclusion	41	

CHAPTERS- III: HISTORICAL PROFILE OF POPULATIONDISPLACEMENTAREA AND PROTECTION MECHANISM44-73

3.0	Introduction		44
3.1	Brief profile o	f Kokrajhar District	44
3.2	Background o	f Bodo and Adivasi Communities of Kokrajhar District	45
	3.2.1	The Bodo	46
	3.2.2	The Adivasi	47
	3.2.3	Origin of difference between the two communities	49
3.4	Profile of pop	bulation displacement	51
3.5 Protection Mechanism of Conflict Displaced Persons: Study of Global and			
	National leve	l perspective	55
	3.5.1	Protection under International Human Rights Law	56
	3.5.2	Guiding Principles of on Internal Displacement	58
	3.5.3	The United Nations Development Programme	63
	3.5.4	Protection of IDPs under International Refugee Law	64
	3.5.5	Protection under International Humanitarian Law	65
3.6	Applicability	of Guiding Principles at National and Regional Level	66
3.7	Application of	f Guiding Principles on National Policy in India: Study of	
	Legal Framew	vork	67
3.8	National Polic	y on Resettlement and Rehabilitation 2007	68
3.9	Conclusion		69

CHAPTER – IV: AN ANALYSIS OF THE IMPACT OF ETHNIC

CONFLICT ON HUMAN SECURITY IN KOKRAJHAR

DISTRICT

74-109

4.0	Introduction	74
4.1	Sampling Profile	74
4.2	Economic Security in the conflict affected area	77

4.3	Food Security in the conflict affected Area	83
4.4	Health Security in the conflict affected area	90
4.5	Personal security in the conflict affected area	95
4.6	Community Security in the conflict affected area	102
4.7	Conclusion	108

CHAPTER-V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS 110-120

5.0	Introduction	110
5.1	Major Findings of the Study	111
5.2.	Achievement of Objectives	115
5.3	Testing of Hypothesis	115
5.4	Suggestions	117
5.5	Limitations of the Study and scope for further research	119
5.6	Conclusion	120

BIBLIOGRAPHY	121-127

ix-x

PHOTOS OF FIELD SURVEY

ANNEXURES	xi-xviii
Annexure-I (A): Questionnaire used for collecting primary data during field survey	
Annexure I (B): Questionnaire sent for civil society organizations and individuals for qualitative data collection	

Annexure- II (A): Map of Assam showing four districts of BTAD

Annexure- II (B): Map of Kokrajhar District