

CONTENTS

	Page No.
List of Tables	I-XIII
List of Figures	XIV-XV
List of Maps	XVI
List of Abbreviation	XVII
CHAPTER-I Introduction	1-13
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Brick industry in India	1
1.3 Brick industry in Assam	4
1.4 Process of brick manufacturing in Assam	5
1.5 Justification for undertaking the study	6
1.6 Research gap	7
1.7 Objectives of the study	7
1.8 Hypotheses	8
1.9 Area of the study	8
1.10 Organization of the study	12
1.11 References	13
CHAPTER- II Literature Review	14-26
2.1 Introduction	14
2.2 Literature review relating to migration and employment in brick industries	14

2.3 Review of literature relating to socio-economic condition of workers	16
2.4 Literature review relating to health and other problems of the workers in brick industries	18
2.5 Literature review relating to problems and prospect of brick and small scale industries	21
2.6 References	23
CHAPTER-III Methodology and Data Collection	27-33
3.1. Introduction	27
3.2 Tools used for data collection	28
3.3 Reference year	32
3.4 Methodology	32
3.5 Reference	33
CHAPTER-IV Push and pull factors behind migration of workers in Brick Industries	34-56
4.1 Introduction	34
4.2 Objective	34
4.3 Methodology	34
4.4 Number of workers migrated to selected brick industries of 3 blocks of Barpeta District	35
4.5 Place from where the workers migrate to the selected brick industries of Barpeta district	37
4.6 Number of workers migrated to selected brick industries of 3 blocks of	

Kamrup(R) district	37
4.7 Place from where the workers migrate to the selected brick industries of Kamrup(R) district	39
4.8 Period of engagement of workers in brick industries in both Barpeta and Kamrup(R) districts	40
4.9 Migration	41
4.10 Push and pull factors of migration	43
4.11 Push and pull factors affecting migration of workers in brick industries in the study areas	43
4.12 Various push and pull factors affecting migration of workers in the selected Brick industries of Barpeta district	44
4.13 Various push and pull factors affecting migration of workers in the selected Brick industries of Kamrup(R) district	47
4.14 A comparative study between Barpeta and Kamrup(R) districts on various aspects of migration	49
4.5 Hypothesis 1	54
4.16 Conclusion	55
4.17 References	56
CHAPTER-V Employment and Income Generation in Brick Industries	57-180
5.1 Introduction	57
5.2 Objective	57
5.3 Methodology	57
5.4 Employment opportunities of workers in the selected industries of Barpeta district	58

5.5 Employment opportunities of workers in the selected industries of Kamrup(R) district	61
5.6 Comparison between Barpeta and Kamrup(R) districts in respect of employment of workers in brick industries	65
5.7 Different processes of brick making in the study areas	66
5.8 Engagement of different types of workers in selected Industries of Barpeta district	68
5.9 Engagement of different types of workers in selected Industries of Kamrup(R) district	70
5.10 Payments received by the different types of workers in selected industries of Barpeta district	72
5.10.1 Payments made to the workers of ABF industry of Mandia block	72
5.10.2 Payments made to the workers of MBA industry of Mandia block	74
5.10.3 Payments made to the workers of SONA industry of Mandia block	75
5.10.4 Payments made to the workers of BBI industry of Mandia block	76
5.10.5 Payments made to the workers of DND industry of Mandia block	77
5.10.6 Payments made to the workers of MDI industry of Mandia block	78
5.10.7 Payments made to the workers of TANTAN industry of Chenga block	81
5.10.8 Payments made to the workers of RBI industry of Chenga block	82
5.10.9 Payments made to the workers of MBI industry of Chenga block	83
5.10.10 Payments made to the workers of JB industry of Bajali block	85
5.10.11 Payments made to the workers of ABI industry of Bajali block	86

5.10.12 Comparison on average monthly income of a worker among the selected blocks of Barpeta district	88
5.11 Payments received by the different types of workers in selected industries of Kamrup(R) district	89
5.11.1 Payments made to the workers of DNK industry of Kamalpur block	90
5.11.2 Payments made to the workers of RKB industry of Kamalpur block	91
5.11.3 Payments made to the workers of GBI industry of Kamalpur block	92
5.11.4 Payments made to the workers of MBI industry of Kamalpur block	93
5.11.5 Payments made to the workers of VIP industry of Kamalpur block	94
5.11.6 Payments made to the workers of JBI industry of Kamalpur block	95
5.11.7 Payments made to the workers of GKK industry of Rangia block	97
5.11.8 Payments made to the workers of KPS industry of Rangia block	98
5.11.9 Payments made to the workers of RBI industry of Rangia block	100
5.10.10 Payments made to the workers of ASB industry of Hajo block	102
5.11.11 Payments made to the workers of PKB industry of Hajo block	103
5.11.12 Comparison on average monthly income of a worker among the selected blocks of Kamrup(R) district	105
5.12 Comparison on average monthly income of a worker between Barpeta and Kamrup(R) districts	105
5.13 Reasons behind wage variation of workers in both Barpeta and Kamrup(R) districts	106
5.14 Cost for preparing bricks in selected industries of Barpeta district	108
5.14.1 Cost incurred on different heads in 1 lakh brick production in Mandia	

block	109
5.14.2 Cost incurred on different heads in 1 lakh brick production in Chenga block	115
5.14.3 Cost incurred on different heads in 1 lakh brick production in Bajali block	119
5.14.4 Industries incurring highest and lowest total cost in 1 lakh brick production in Barpeta district	123
5.15 Cost for preparing bricks in selected industries of Kamrup(R) district	124
5.15.1 Cost incurred on different heads in 1 lakh brick production in Kamalpur block	124
5.15.2 Cost incurred on different heads in 1 lakh brick production in Rangia block	130
5.15.3 Cost incurred on different heads in 1 lakh brick production in Hajo block	135
5.15.4 Industries incurring highest and lowest total cost in 1 lakh brick production in Kamrup(R) district	139
5.16 Comparison between the 2 districts in respect of the industry incurring highest and lowest total cost in 1 lakh brick production	140
5.17 Classification of bricks and their uses	141
5.18 Selling price of a piece of brick in all the selected blocks of both Barpeta and Kamrup(R) districts	142
5.19 Category wise production of bricks (in 1 lakh)	146

5.20 Amount of total brick production, Total Revenue (TR), Total Cost (TC) and profit of the selected industries in one complete season (in a year) as well as in 1 lakh brick production in Barpeta district	147
5.20.1 Profit of ABF industry of Mandia block	147
5.20.2 Profit of MBA industry of Mandia block	149
5.20.3 Profit of SONA industry of Mandia block	150
5.20.4 Profit of BBI industry of Mandia block	151
5.20.5 Profit of DND industry of Mandia block	152
5.20.6 Profit of MDI industry of Mandia block	153
5.20.7 Highest and lowest amount of profit (net) obtained by the industries of Mandia block	154
5.20.8 Profit of TANTAN industry of Chenga block	155
5.20.9 Profit of RBI industry of Chenga block	156
5.20.10 Profit of MBI industry of Chenga block	157
5.20.11 Highest and lowest amount of profit (net) obtained by the industries of Chenga block	158
5.20.12 Profit of JB industry of Bajali block	159
5.20.13 Profit of ABI industry of Bajali block	160
5.20.14 Highest and lowest amount of profit (net) obtained by the industries of Bajali block	161
5.20.15 Highest and lowest amount of profit (net) obtained by industries of Barpeta district	162

5.21 Amount of total brick production, TR, TC and profit of the selected industries in one complete season (in a year) as well as in 1 lakh brick production in Kamrup(R) district	163
5.21.1 Profit of DNK industry of Kamalpur block	163
5.21.2 Profit of RKB industry of Kamalpur block	164
5.21.3 Profit of GBI industry of Kamalpur block	165
5.21.4 Profit of MBI industry of Kamalpur block	166
5.21.5 Profit of VIP industry of Kamalpur block	167
5.21.6 Profit of JBI industry of Kamalpur block	168
5.21.7 Highest and lowest amount of profit (net) obtained by the industries of Kamalpur block	169
5.21.8 Profit of GKK industry of Rangia block	170
5.21.9 Profit of KPS industry of Rangia block	171
5.21.10 Profit of RBI industry of Rangia block	172
5.21.11 Highest and lowest amount of profit (net) obtained by the industries of Rangia block	173
5.21.12 Profit of ASB industry of Hajo block	174
5.21.13 Profit of PKB industry of Hajo block	175
5.21.14 Highest and lowest amount of profit (net) obtained by the industries of Hajo block	176
5.21.15 Highest and lowest amount of profit (net) obtained by the industries of Kamrup(R) district	177
5.22 Comparison between the 2 districts in respect of profit (net)	178
5.23 Conclusion	179

5.24 References	180
CHAPTER-VI Socio-Economic Status of Workers in Brick Industries	181-218
6.1 Introduction	181
6.2 Objective	181
6.3 Methodology	181
6.4 Age structure of the selected workers in both Barpeta and Kamrup(R) districts	181
6.5 Educational qualifications of the selected workers in both Barpeta and Kamrup(R) districts	184
6.6 Marital status of the workers in both Barpeta and Kamrup(R) districts	186
6.7 Number of children each workers has excluding the unmarried workers in both Barpeta and Kamrup(R) districts	187
6.8 Schooling profile of the children of the workers	190
6.8.1 Schooling profile of the children of the workers in Barpeta district	191
6.8.2 Schooling profile of the children of the workers in Kamrup(R) district	192
6.9 Number of family members of the workers in both the districts	196
6.10 Housing condition of the workers	198
6.11 Sanitation facilities	202
6.12 Water supply facility	206
6.13 Cooking facilities	206
6.14 Sources of livelihood of the workers during off-season	208

6.15 Monthly income of the workers in brick industries in both Barpeta and Kamrup(R) districts	211
6.16 Habit of savings of the workers in brick industries	211
6.17 Access to saving bank account	213
6.18 Food	215
6.19 Health condition of the workers and medical facilities provided to them by the owners	215
6.20 Hypothesis 2	217
6.21 Conclusion	218
6.22 Reference	218
CHAPTER-VII Problems and Future Prospect of Brick Industries	219-225
7.1 Introduction	219
7.2 Objective	219
7.3 Problems faced by the brick producing industries	219
7.4 Future prospects of the industry	223
7.5 Conclusion	224
7.6 References	225
CHAPTER-VIII Summary of Findings, Conclusion and Recommendations	226-241
8.1 Introduction	226
8.2 Objective	226
8.3 Chapter I	226

8.4 Chapter II	227
8.5 Chapter III	227
8.6 Chapter IV	227
8.6.1 Total number of migrant workers in both the districts	227
8.6.2 Place of migration of workers in both the districts	227
8.6.3 Period of engagement of workers in brick industries in both the districts	228
8.6.4 Various push factors affecting migration of workers in both the districts	228
8.6.5 Various pull factors affecting migration of workers in both the districts	229
8.7 Chapter V	229
8.7.1 Total number of workers (both local and migrant) engaged in both the districts	229
8.7.2 Total number of male and female workers (both local and migrant) engaged in both the districts	230
8.7.3 Engagement of workers in different types of works in selected industries in both the districts	230
8.7.4 Monthly income of the workers in brick industries in both the districts	231
8.7.5 Costs for preparing bricks in both the districts	231
8.7.6 Amount of profit (net) of an industry from brick production in one	

complete season in both the districts	232
8.8 Chapter VI	233
8.8.1 Age group of the workers in both the districts	233
8.8.2 Educational qualification of the workers	233
8.8.3 Marital status of the workers	234
8.8.4 Number of children each workers has	234
8.8.5 Schooling profiles of the children of the workers in both the districts	235
8.8.6 Reasons for not sending the children to school	235
8.8.7 Number of family members of the workers in both the districts	236
8.8.8 Nature of the houses of the workers	236
8.8.9 Provision of electricity facilities	236
8.8.10 Provision of sanitation facilities	236
8.8.11 Nature of sanitation facilities	236
8.8.12 Nature of cooking facilities	237
8.8.13 Sources of livelihood of both migrant and local workers during off season	237
8.8.14 Habit of saving	237
8.8.15 Bank account	237
8.8.16 Food habits and health conditions of the workers	237
8.9 Chapter VII	238
8.10 Chapter VII	238
8.11 Conclusion and recommendations	238

8.12 Reference	241
Glossary	242
Bibliography	243-252
Questionnaire	253-258