

# CONTENTS

Declaration

Certificate

Acknowledgement

List of Abbreviation

List of Tables

List of Figures

## **Chapter 1 Introduction** **1-26**

1.1 Introduction

1.2 Definitions of various terms

1.3 About the Study Area

*1.3.1 A short description of Physiographical Area of Dhubri district:*

*1.3.2 A short description of Physiographical Area of Kokrajhar district:*

1.4 Research Gap

1.5 Rationale of the Study

1.6 Research Questions

1.7 Objectives

1.8 Hypothesis

1.9 Significance of the Research Study

1.10 Chapter Plan

1.11 Conclusion

## **Chapter 2 Review of Literature and Identifying the Research Gap** **27-60**

2.1 Review of Existing Literature

2.2 A Short Analysis of the Review of Existing Literature on Role of Women  
Micro-Entrepreneurship on Women Empowerment

## **Chapter: 3 Data Collection And Research Methodology** **61-75**

3.1 Introduction

- 3.1.1 *Defining the population/ Universe*
- 3.1.2 *Technique of Survey*
- 3.2 Methods of Sampling
- 3.3 Technique of Field-Survey
- 3.4 Nature of Data
  - 3.4.1 *Normality test of the data for Kokrajhar district*
  - 3.4.2 *Linearity test of data for Kokrajhar district*
  - 3.4.3 *Multi-collinearity test of data for Kokrajhar district*
  - 3.4.4 *Normality test of the data of Dhubri district*
  - 3.4.5 *Linearity test of the data of Dhubri district*
  - 3.4.6 *Multi-collinearity test of the data of Dhubri district*
- 3.5 Model Consideration for data analysis
- 3.6 Conclusion

## **Chapter 4 A Short Description of the Socio-Economic Condition of Women and Women Micro-Entrepreneurs in Dhubri and Kokrajhar District 76-116**

- 4.1 Introduction
- 4.2 Socio-Economic Status of Women in India
  - 4.2.1 Sex ratio in India:
  - 4.2.2 Male-Female literacy rate in India from 1951 to 2011
  - 4.2.3 Male-female workforce participation
  - 4.2.4 Category-wise distribution of workers
  - 4.2.5 Percentage Distributions of Workers According to Broad Employment Status in India
  - 4.2.6 Women Employment in Organised Sector
  - 4.2.7 Male-Female Entrepreneurs in India
- 4.3 Women in Dhubri District and Kokrajhar District at a Glance
  - 4.3.1 Demographic Profile of Dhubri and Kokrajhar district
  - 4.3.2 Number of Households and Household size
  - 4.3.3 Literacy rate
  - 4.3.4 Workers and Non-workers

#### 4.3.5 Main and Marginal workers

### 4.4 Socio-Economic Condition Of Women Micro-Entrepreneurs (WMEs) In Dhubri District And Kokrajhar District

#### 4.4.1 Religion of WMEs

#### 4.4.2 Marital Status of WMEs

#### 4.4.3 Type of Family of WMEs

#### 4.4.4 Average age of WMEs

#### 4.4.5 Average education of WMEs

#### 4.4.6 Average number of family members of WMEs

#### 4.4.7 Economic Background of WMEs

#### 4.4.8 Percentage of WMEs as Member of SHG

#### 4.4.9 Percentage of WMEs Obtained Loan

### 4.5 Comparing Various Averages of Different Types of WMEs Of Dhubri District

#### 4.5.1 Comparing Average Age of various types of WMEs of Dhubri district

#### 4.5.2 Comparing Average Education of WMEs of Dhubri district

#### 4.5.3 Comparing Average Number of Family Members of WMEs of Dhubri district

### 4.6 Comparing Various Averages of Different Types of WMEs of Kokrajhar District

#### 4.6.1 Comparing Average Age of WMEs of Kokrajhar district

#### 4.6.2 Comparing Average Education of WMEs of Kokrajhar district

#### 4.6.3 Comparing Average Average Number of Family Members of WMEs of Kokrajhar district

### 4.7 Comparing Various Averages of Different Types of WMEs between Dhubri District and Kokrajhar District

#### 4.7.1 Comparing Average age of various types WMEs of two districts

#### 4.7.2 Comparing Average education of different types WMEs of the two districts

#### 4.7.3 Comparing Average No. of Family Members of different types WMEs of the two

### 4.8 Characteristics of WMEs in Dhubri and Kokrajhar District on the Basis of Observation and Field Study

#### 4.9 Conclusion

## **Chapter: 5 Cost, Revenue and Profit of the Women Micro-entrepreneurs of**

5.1 Introduction

5.2 OBJECTIVE I: Comparative Cost-Benefit Analysis of Women Micro-Entrepreneurs (WMEs) of Dhubri District and Kokrajhar District

*5.2.1 Cost-Benefit Analysis of WMEs*

5.3 Comparing NPV of Various Types of WMEs in Dhubri District and Kokrajhar District

*5.3.1 Comparing Cost-Benefit of Women Food-stall Owners (WFOs) in Dhubri District and Kokrajhar District*

*5.3.2 Comparing Cost-Benefit of Women Paan Vendors (WPVs) of Dhubri District and Kokrajhar District*

*5.3.3 Comparing Cost-Benefit of Women Grocery Shopkeepers (WGSs) of Dhubri District and Kokrajhar District*

*5.3.4 Comparing Cost-Benefit of Women Tailores (WTs) of Dhubri District and Kokrajhar District*

*5.3.5 Comparing Cost-Benefit of Women Beauticians (WBs) of Dhubri District and Kokrajhar District*

5.4 Comparing Average Monthly Investment, Average Monthly Revenue, Average Monthly Income and Average Daily Working Hour of WMEs Between Dhubri And Kokrajhar District Diagrammatically

*5.4.1 Comparing Average Investment of WMEs of Dhubri and kokrajhar district*

*5.4.2 Comparing Average Revenue of WMEs of Dhubri and kokrajhar district*

*5.4.3 Comparing Average Income of WMEs of Dhubri and kokrajhar district*

*5.4.4 Comparing Average Working Hour of WMEs of Dhubri and kokrajhar district*

*5.4.5 Employment Generation*

5.5 OBJECTIVE II: Comparing NPVs, Monthly Average Investment, Monthly Average Revenue, Monthly Average Income and Average Daily Working Hour of different types WMEs within the district for both Dhubri and Kokrajhar district

*5.5.1 Comparing Average Investment of Different Types WMEs of the Two Districts*

*5.5.2 Comparing Average Revenue (AR) of Different types WMEs of the two*

*districts*

*5.5.3 Comparing Average Income of Different types WMEs of the two district*

*5.5.4 Comparing Average Working Hour of Different types WMEs of the two districts*

*5.5.4.1 Cause and Effect of Long Hour Working/ Overwork by Women*

5.6 Testing of Hypotheses

5.6.1 OBJECTIVE III & HYPOTHESIS III): Testing of hypothesis utilizing regression analysis

*5.6.1.1 Regression Analysis for Dhubri District*

*5.6.1.2 Regression Analysis for Kokrajhar District*

5.6.2 Regression analysis for Several WMEs

*5.6.2.1 Regression analysis for WFOs*

*5.6.2.2 Regression analysis for WPVs*

5.6.3 Test of second null hypothesis (relating to second objective)

5.6.4 Testing first null hypothesis (relating to first objective)

## **Chapter 6 Micro-entrepreneurship and Women Empowerment in Dhubri and Kokrajhar district: Problems and prospects** **169-224**

6.1 Micro-Entrepreneurship and Women Empowerment: A Theoretical Discussion

6.1.1 Micro-Entrepreneurship

6.1.2 Women Empowerment

6.1.2.1 Empowerment Process

6.2 Analysing the Factors Affecting Women Empowerment in the two study areas

*6.2.1 Literacy Rate of WMEs*

*6.2.2 Percentage of WMEs freely visit outside without permission from male family members*

*6.2.3 Percentage of WMEs takes part in any kind of social activity*

*6.2.4 Percentage of WMEs having mobile phones*

*6.2.5 Percentage of WMEs watches TV*

*6.2.6 Percentage of WMEs having Pucca house*

*6.2.7 Percentage of WMEs freely spend their household income*

- 6.2.8 *Percentage of WMEs play role in household decision making*
- 6.2.9 *Percentage of WMEs play role in major financial decision making*
- 6.2.10 *Percentage of WMEs play role in political activity making*
- 6.2.11 *Percentage of WMEs cast vote by their own decision*
- 6.2.12 *Percentage of WMEs takes decision in child making*
- 6.2.13 *Percentage of WMEs takes decision in children's education*
- 6.2.14 *Percentage of WMEs whose family and social status improved after entrepreneurship*
- 6.2.15 *Percentage of WMEs gets support from their male family members*
- 6.2.16 *Percentage of WMEs get random orders from their male family members*
- 6.2.17 *Percentage of WMEs gets positive response if they give orders to their male family members*
- 6.2.18 *Percentage of WMEs believes that division of household work should exist between male and female family members*
- 6.2.19 *Percentage of WMEs undertaking independent business*
- 6.2.20 *Percentage of WMEs as Member of SHG*
- 6.2.21 *Percentage of WMEs Obtained Loan*
- 6.2.22 *Percentage of WMEs Believe that husband has right to his beat wife*
- 6.3 OBJECTIVE IV: A Comparative Analysis of the role of Micro-Entrepreneurship in Women Empowerment in Dhubri District and Kokrajhar District through constructing Women's Empowerment Index (WEI) for WMEs of the two districts
- 6.3.1 Construction of Women's Empowerment Index for WMEs
- 6.4 Comparing Developmental Status of Dhubri and Kokrajhar District
- 6.5 Reasons behind higher Women Empowerment in Kokrajhar District as compared to Dhubri District
- 6.6 Problems experienced by WMEs in Dhubri and Kokrajhar district

## **Chapter 7 Findings, Recommendations and Conclusions**

**225-243**

- 7.1 Introduction
- 7.2 Findings
- 7.3 Suggestions & Recommendations

7.4 Conclusion

**Bibliography**

**Appendix**