

# CONTENTS

	<b>Pages</b>
<b>Acknowledgement</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>Certificate</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>Declaration</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>List of symbols</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>Abstract</b>	<b>v - x</b>
<b>Contents</b>	<b>xi - xii</b>
<b>Chapter 1 General Introduction and Review of Literature</b>	<b>1 - 12</b>
1.1 Introduction to Graph and its Generalizations	1
1.2 Aim and Objective	4
1.3 Review of literature	5
1.4 Organization of the Thesis	11
<b>Chapter 2 Preliminaries</b>	<b>13 - 51</b>
2.1 Introduction	13
2.2 Matrices	13
2.3 Graphs and its Energy	17
2.4 Semigraphs	22
<b>Chapter 3 Signed Semigraph and its Adjacency Matrix</b>	<b>52 - 69</b>
3.1 Introduction	52
3.2 Adjacency matrix of an $e$ -signed semigraph	52
3.3 Adjacency matrix of a $v$ -signed semigraph	56
3.4 Adjacency matrix of a $ve$ -signed semigraph	62

<b>Chapter 4</b>	<b>Distance Matrix of Semigraphs and its Energy</b>	<b>70 - 88</b>
4.1	Introduction	70
4.2	Distance Matrix and Energy of Semigraphs	71
4.3	On minimum covering distance matrix and energy of semigraphs	80
<b>Chapter 5</b>	<b>Color Energy of a Semigraph</b>	<b>89 - 99</b>
5.1	Introduction	89
5.2	Color matrix and color energy of semigraphs	90
5.3	Fundamental properties of color energy of semigraphs	91
5.4	Bounds for color energy of a semigraph	94
<b>Chapter 6</b>	<b>Covering Energy of a Semigraph</b>	<b>100 - 117</b>
6.1	Introduction	100
6.2	On minimum covering matrix and energy of semigraphs	101
6.3	Minimum covering color matrix and color energy of semigraphs	109
<b>Conclusion</b>		<b>118</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>		<b>119-123</b>
<b>List of Conference Paper</b>		<b>123</b>
<b>List of Publication</b>		<b>124</b>
<b>List of Accepted Paper</b>		<b>124</b>
<b>List of Communicating Paper</b>		<b>124</b>