

LIST OF SYMBOLS

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|---------------|---|
| t | Any Time instant |
| C | Clock Value at any instant t |
| ρ | Clock Drift Rate, $(dC(t))/dt=\rho$ |
| δ | Maximum deviation of any Clock |
| e | An event |
| $C_i(e)$ | A Clock Function for an event e of a process, p_i |
| $P_m(t)$ | Value of that physical clock of machine m that ticks on each small interval of time |
| L | Logical clock function |
| $L(e)$ | L that maps an event e in a system to an element in the time domain T |
| n | Any Node in a network |
| $p_{n_i}(t)$ | Physical Clock for any node n_i , |
| $A(t)$ | Clock adjustment function at any time, t |
| $L_{n_i}(t)$ | Logical Clock for any node n_i |
| π | Precision |
| f | Number of faulty Clocks |
| ε | upper bound of message delay |
| ξ | Clock Incremental Step |
| ${}_n P_f$ | Permutation of n over f |
| T_r | Re-synchronization time |
| R | Re-synchronization period |
| θ | Weighted average value |

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| ω_l | Assigned weight |
| μ | Mean of a normal distribution |
| σ | Standard deviation of normal distribution |
| δ | Variance of normal distribution |
| δ_{min} | Minimum Variance |
| $\bar{I}(n)$ | Sample mean for n runs |
| $t_{n-1, 1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}$ | t-distribution parameter for degree of freedom n-1 |
| t_{ref} | Resynchronization of Reference Layer |
| t_{pref} | Resynchronization of Pseudo Reference Layer |
| t_{nref} | Resynchronization of Pseudo Non-Reference Layer |

