

CONTENTS

	Page No.
Certificate	i
Declaration	ii
Acknowledgement	iii
List of Tables	iv-v
List of Figures	vi
Map	vii
Glossary	viii-x
Contents	xi-xiv

CHAPTER I	INTRODUCTION	1-32
1.1 History of the Assam Duars		3-5
1.2 History of British intervention in Assam		5-13
1.3 Importance of the Assam Duars		13-15
1.4 Statement of the problem		15
1.5 Objectives of the study		16
1.6 Research Question		16
1.7 Methodology		16
1.8 Survey of the Literature		17-23
1.9 Utility of the Study		23
1.10 Area of the Study		24
1.11 Chapterisation		24-25

CHAPTER II	BRITISH INTERVENTION IN ASSAM DUARS	33-62
2.1 Introduction		33-35
2.2 Wasteland Grant		35-37
2.3 Land and Revenue Administration		38-40
2.4 Tea cultivation in Assam Duars		40-46
2.5 Labour in Tea Plantations		47-49
2.6 Development of Transport and Communication		49-50
2.7 Communication Network		50-51
2.8 Development of roads in Darrang and Kamrup Duars		51-53
2.9 Railways		53-54
2.10 Lac and Rubber		55-56
CHAPTER III	TRADE FAIRS IN ASSAM DUARS	63-98
3.1 Introduction		63-65
3.2 Mode of transaction		65
3.3 Restoration and establishment of trade fairs		65-66
3.4 Trade fairs in Assam Duars of Darrang district		66
3.4.1 Udaguri Trade Fair		66-75
3.4.2 Kherkheria Trade Fair		75-78
3.4.3 Doimara Trade Fair		78-82
3.5 Trade fairs in Assam Duars of Kamrup District		82-83
3.5.1 Darranga Trade Fair		83-85
3.5.2 Subankhata Trade Fair		85-86
3.6 Trade Policy of Colonial Government		86-87
CHAPTER IV	HAATS AND BAZAARS IN ASSAM DUARS	99-131
4.1 Introduction		99
4.2 Growing importance of markets (haats)		100-101
4.3 Haats or Bazaars in Assam Duars		101-103

4.4 Haulage of goods in markets and haats	103-104
4.5 Markets or haats under Buriguma Duar	104-105
4.5.1 Paneri	105-106
4.5.2 Harisinga	106
4.5.3 Kalaigaon	106-107
4.5.4 Rota or Rowta	107
4.6 Markets or haats under Khaling Duar	107-108
4.6.1 Tangla	108-109
4.6.2 Mangaldai	109
4.7 Markets or haats under Garkola Duar	109-110
4.8 Markets or haats under Banska Duar	110-111
4.8.1 Rangia	111-112
4.8.2 Nalbari	112
4.9 Markets or haats under Chapaguri Duar	112-114
4.10 Markets or haats under Chapakhamar Duar	114
4.11 Markets or haats under Bijni Duar (Kamrup)	114-115
4.11.1 Barpeta	116
4.12 Price of Commodities	116-118
4.13 Tribes and Communities engaged in trade with Bhutan	118-119
4.14 Medium of transaction and weight measuring tools used in haats	119-122

**CHAPTER V SOCIO-ECONOMIC IMPACT OF FRONTIER TRADE IN ASSAM
DUARS** **132-151**

5.1 Introduction	132
------------------	-----

5.2 Socio-economic impact of frontier trade	132-141	
5.3 Introduction of European Goods	141-144	
5.4 Bhairabkunda	144	
5.5 Jorpukhuri	145-146	
CHAPTER VI	CONCLUSION	152-158
6.1 Findings	156	
6.1.1 British interest in the restoration of trade fairs	156	
6.1.2 Development of trade fairs, markets or haats into towns	156	
6.1.3 Change in the commodities of trade	157	
6.1.4 Change in the mode of transactions	157	
6.1.5 Deterioration of indigenous industries	157	
6.1.6 Change in merchants and traders	157-158	
6.1.7 Demographic changes	158	
6.1.8 Imbalance of trade	158	
6.2 Research Prospect for future researchers	158	
BIBLIOGRAPHY	159-171	
APPENDICES	172-180	