CONTENTS

CHAPTER NO. TITLE PAGE NO.

List of Figures ….……..……..…xviii

List of Tables……...……...……...…….…...xx

Abbreviations …….……..…...……xxii

1 OVERVIEW OF THE THESIS

1.1 INTRODUCTION ……....2

1.2 OBJECTIVE OF THE THESIS ……3

1.3 BODO LANGUAGE ……4

1.4 MOTIVATION FOR CHOOSING BODO LANGUAGE ……..5

1.5 SOCIAL PROBLEM STATEMENT ……5

1.6 RESEARCH PROBLEM STATEMENT …….……6

1.7 INITIATIVES IN AGRICULTURAL DOMAIN …….....7

1.7.1 MOBILE-BASED INITIATIVE…….……...8

1.7.2 INTERNET-BASED INITIATIVE ……..…….8

1.7.3 COMMUNITY RADIO STATION …….. …….....8

1.7.4 CALL CENTRE/ IVRS ……9

1.8 SURVEY ON AGRO SERVICES ……...……9

1.9 COMMODITY PRICE DECIMATION SYSTEMS…..…….....11

1.9.1 PROBLEM WITH THESE SYSTEMS ….....11

1.10 CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE THESIS ……12

1.11 ORGANIZATION OF THE THESIS ……12

2 SPOKEN DIALOGUE SYSTEM

2.1 INTRODUCTION ……..…....15

2.2 SPOKEN DIALOGUE SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE ……16

2.2.1 AUTOMATIC SPEECH RECOGNITION ……...……..16

2.2.2 NATURAL LANGUAGE UNDERSTANDING …….....17

2.2.3 NATURAL LANGUAGE GENERATION…….17

2.2.4 TEXT-TO-SPEECH SYNTHESIS ……..……...…17

2.2.5 DIALOGUE MANAGER……. ……..……18
2.2.6 TASK MANAGER…… ……..……...…19
2.3 CLASSIFICATION OF SPOKEN DIALOGUE SYSTEM ……...19
2.3.1 FINITE STATE OR GRAPH BASED SYSTEMS …….19
2.3.2 FRAME BASED SYSTEMS ……..20
2.3.3 AGENT BASED SYSTEMS ……..21
2.4 EVALUATION METHODOLOGY ……..…….……21
2.5 ERROR HANDLING IN SPOKEN DIALOGUE SYSTEM …….22
2.6 CHALLENGES IN SPOKEN DIALOGUE SYSTEM ……..…..……23
2.7 EXAMPLES OF SPOKEN DIALOGUE SYSTEM …….....…..24

3 WORD BOUNDARY DETECTION IN BODO LANGUAGE
3.1 INTRODUCTION ……...27
3.2 LITERATURE SURVEY ……...28
3.3 ISSUES IN WORD BOUNDARY DETECTION ……..29
3.4 ISSUES IN ESTIMATION OF Fo …….30
3.5 VOICED/UNVOICED & SILENCE CLASSIFICATION… …….....31
3.5.1 SEGMENTATION …….…….33
3.5.2 ZERO CROSSING RATE ……..34
3.5.3 SHORT TERM ENERGY ……...36
3.5.4 HAMMING WINDOW……...……37
3.6 PROPOSED METHOD...……37
3.6.1 ANALYSIS OF THE PROPOSED METHOD ……...…41
3.7 ENERGY …….....43
3.7.1 ANALYSIS USING ENERGY …….. ……44
3.8 PITCH……..…….. …….47
3.8.1 ANALYSIS USING PITCH …….. ……50

4 SPEECH RECOGNITION & FEATURE EXTRACTION APPROACHES
4.1 SPEECH RECOGNITION 54
4.1.1 EVALUATION OF SPEECH RECOGNITION 56
4.1.2 CHALLENGES IN BUILDING AN ASR SYSTEM 58
4.1.3 SPEECH RECOGNITION MODELING ….....58
4.2 REVIEW ON FEATURE EXTRACTION APPROACHES.....60

4.3 REVIEW ON SPEECH RECOGNITION APPLICATIONS……..62
4.4 PROPOSED WORK 65
4.4.1 LINEAR PREDICTIVE CODING …….66
4.4.2 MEL FREQUENCY CEPSTRAL COEFFICIENTS ……..66
4.4.3 DYNAMIC TIME WARPING.....67
4.4.4 HIDDEN MARKOV MODEL……. 68
4.5 SIMULATION RESULTS ……..69
4.5.1 RESULT ANALYSIS 70
4.5.2 SEEN, UNSEEN SOUND ANALYSIS.....70

5 AGRICULTURAL SPOKEN DIALOGUE SYSTEM
5.1 PROPOSED SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE 74
5.2 FUNCTIONALITY OF THE IVR BLOCK 75
5.2.1 INTEGRATION OF DIALPLAN WITH RECOGNIZER.....77
5.2.2 CALL FLOW..... 79
5.3 CORPUS PREPARATION 79
5.4 CORPUS ANALYSIS 83
5.5 FEATURE EXTRACTION, TRAINING AND TESTING 90
5.6 RESULT & DISCUSSION…….....94

6 SYSTEM EVALUATION
6.1 CONFIDENCE BUILDING MEASURES …….…….....97
6.2 PROPOSED VAD ALGORITHM 98
6.3 PROPOSED HYPOTHESIS FOR MULTIPLE DECODERS ….....99
6.4 ROLE OF CONTEXTUAL INFORMATION …….....100
6.5 GRID SEARCH BASED CONSTRAINED CLUSTER MODEL INTERPOLATION ……...101

7 CONCLUSION AND FUTURE SCOPE
7.1 CONCLUSION …….108
7.2 FUTURE SCOPE ……..111

BIBLIOGRAPHY……112

LIST OF PULICATIONS……...……...…..……...….121