

Contents

Dedication	ii
Quotation	iii
Declaration	iv
Certificate	v
Acknowledgments	vi
List of Acronyms/Abbreviations	x
List of Symbols	xi
List of Figures	xiii
List of Tables	xvi
List of Publications	xvii
List of Presentations Outside Bodoland University	xviii
Plagiarism Report	xxii
Abstract	xxiii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Motivation	1
1.2 Dark energy	2
1.3 Higher dimensional cosmological model	3
1.4 Stabilization of extra dimensions	4
1.5 Spherically symmetric space-time	5
1.6 Cosmology	7
1.7 Theory of general relativity	9
1.8 Modified theory of gravity	12

1.8.1	Scale covariant theory	14
1.8.2	$f(R, T)$ gravity theory	15
1.8.3	Brans-Dicke theory	17
1.8.4	Saez-Ballester theory	18
1.8.5	Lyra manifold	19
1.9	Literature review	20
1.9.1	Literature review on related works	20
1.9.2	Summary of key findings	37
1.9.3	Implications and ideas for further research	39
2	Research Methodology	41
2.1	Introduction	41
2.2	Aim and objectives	42
2.2.1	Aim	42
2.2.2	Objectives	42
2.3	Research design	43
2.4	Data collection	44
2.4.1	Inclusion and exclusion criteria	45
2.5	Data analysis	46
2.6	Formulation of problem and solutions	47
2.7	Research tools and techniques	47
2.8	Discussion of solutions	47
2.8.1	Interpretation of solutions	48
2.8.2	Validity and reliability of solutions	48
2.9	Research conclusions	48
3	Higher dimensional phantom dark energy model ending at a de-Sitter phase	50
3.1	Introduction	50
3.2	Formulation of problems with solutions	53
3.3	Discussion	57
3.4	Conclusions	63
4	Vacuum energy in Saez-Ballester theory and stabilization of extra dimensions	64
4.1	Introduction	64
4.2	Formulation of problem and solutions	67
4.3	Discussion	71

4.4	Stabilization of extra dimensions	77
4.5	Conclusions	79
5	A higher dimensional cosmological model for the search of dark energy source	81
5.1	Introduction	81
5.2	Formulation of problem with solutions	84
5.3	Discussion	87
5.4	Conclusions	92
6	$f(R, T)$ gravity model behaving as a dark energy source	94
6.1	Introduction	94
6.2	The field equations of $f(R, T)$ gravity theory	97
6.3	Formulation of the problem and solutions	98
6.4	Discussions	100
6.5	Conclusions	105
7	Scale covariant theory as a dark energy model	106
7.1	Introduction	106
7.2	Problem formulation with solutions	109
7.3	Discussion	111
7.4	Conclusions	116
8	Dark energy on higher dimensional spherically symmetric Brans-Dicke universe	117
8.1	Introduction	117
8.2	Formulation of problem with solutions	121
8.3	Discussion	125
8.4	Conclusions	129
9	Conclusions	131
9.1	Summary	131
9.2	Summary of key findings	133
9.3	Ideas for further research	134
Bibliography		135
Published Papers		180