

Appendix-III**Universal Declaration of Human Rights**

On 10 December, 1948, the General Assembly of the United Nations adopted 'the Universal Declaration of Human Rights'. This Universal Declaration of Human Rights as a common standard of achievement for all people and all nations, to the end that every individual and every organ of society, keeping this Declaration constantly in mind, shall strive by teaching and education to promote respect for these rights and freedoms and by progressive measures, national and international, to secure their universal and effective recognition and observance, both among the people and member states themselves and among the people of territories under their jurisdiction.

The Universal Declaration consists of a preamble and 30 Articles.

Article 1: All human beings are born free and equal in dignity and rights. They are endowed with reason and conscience and should act towards one another in a spirit of brotherhood.

Article 2: Everyone is entitled to all the rights and freedoms set forth in this Declaration, without distinction of any kind, such as race, colour, sex, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, property, birth or other status.

Articles 3-21: These articles deal with civil and political rights.

I. Right to life, liberty and security,

II. Prohibition of slavery,

III. Prohibition of torture and inhuman treatment,

IV. Right to recognition as a person before law,

V. Equality before law and equal protection of law,

VI. Remedy for violation of fundamental rights,

VII. Prohibition against arbitrary arrest or detention,

VIII. Right to have fair and public hearing,

IX. Right to freedom of movement and residence,

X. Right to freedom of thought, conscience and religion,

XI. Right to freedom of opinion and expression,

Articles 22-27: These articles deal with Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.

I. Right to social security,

II. Right to a standard of living,

III. Right to education,

IV. Right to enjoy culture etc.

Articles 28-30: These articles deal with right to enjoy human rights and right to free development of personality.