## 2016

## **COMPUTER SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

## CSIT 2.1/406

## DATA COMMUNICATION AND COMPUTER NETWORKS

(Old/New Course) Full Mark: 80

Time: 3 Hrs

Figures, in the right hand margin indicate full marks for the question

1.	Answer the following questions:				
	a.	Difference between signal element and data	element		
			•		
	b.	Difference between asynchronous and syntransmission modes.	chronous		
	_	Define DNS.	ا		
	C.	Define DNS.	٦		
	d.	What is bandwidth?	1		
	e.	What do you mean by WWW?	1		
2.	What are multiplexing and demultiplexing?				
	Explain WDM.				
3.	Discuss the performance and applications of Optica Fibre.				
4.	Dis del	ency and			
		(1)	DTA		

5.	Exp	olain the categories of Standard Ethernet with diag	gram. 6		
			•		
6.	Ме	Mention the different types of transmission impairments.			
	Dis	cuss each of them.	7		
7.		w to change an analog signal to digital data? Dra			
		gram of components of PCM encoder. Discus			
	diff	erent sampling methods for PCM with diagrams.	7		
8.	What do you mean by digital-to-analog conversion?				
	Cla	ssify digital-to-analog conversion and explain.	, 7		
9.	Dis	cuss different layers of OSI Model.	8		
10.	Explain the reason for moving from the Stop-and-Wait ARQ				
	Pro	otocol to the Go-Back-N ARQ Protocol.	. 8		
11.	What is congestion? Explain the different methods used in				
	congestion control. 8				
12.	Wr	ite short notes on (any two) 4	x2=8		
	a.	HTTP			
	b.	Email			
	C.	DNS			