

**A STUDY OF FUZZY TOPOLOGICAL SPACES WITH REFERENCES TO FUZZY  
CLOSURE AND FUZZY BOUNDARY**

A THESIS

SUBMITTED TO BODOLAND UNIVERSITY FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF  
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN MATHEMATICS



SUBMITTED BY

**BHIMRAJ BASUMATARY**

Ph.D Registration No.: FINAL/09MAT0005 of 2013-2014

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF  
**DR K. PRIYOKUMAR SINGH.**

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES  
FACULTY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY  
BODOLAND UNIVERSITY, KOKRAJHAR  
ASSAM-783370, INDIA

2016



DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES  
BODOLAND UNIVERSITY  
Kokrajhar – 783370, B.T.A.D, Assam  
[www.bodolanduniversity.org](http://www.bodolanduniversity.org)

Dr. K. Priyokumar Singh, M. Sc., PhD  
Associate Professor  
Department of Mathematical Sciences, B.U.  
E-mail: [pk\\_mathematics@yahoo.co.in](mailto:pk_mathematics@yahoo.co.in)  
Mobile. No: +91-9856134748

*Ref. No.:BU/ MathSc/Ph.D/2016/PK-1*

*Date:25.5.2017*

### Certificate

This is to certify that the thesis entitled “**A Study of Fuzzy Topological Spaces with Reference to Fuzzy Closure and Fuzzy Boundary**” being submitted by **Mr. Bhimraj Basumatary** for the award of the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Mathematics to Bodoland University, Kokrajhar, Assam, India, is a record of bonafide research work carried out by him under my guidance in the Department of Mathematical Sciences, Bodoland University, Kokrajhar with the supervision of Prof. Hemanta Kumar Baruah, Vice-Chancellor, Bodoland University and former Professor, Department of Statistics, Gauhati University.

The thesis satisfies the requirements of the regulation relating to the degree. Also, considerable parts of the thesis are published in International and National Journals. The work reported in the thesis is original and has not been submitted in any other university or institute for the award of any degree or diploma.

Dated, Kokrajhar  
The 25<sup>th</sup> May, 2017

(**Dr. Kangujam Priyokumar Singh**)  
Research Guide.

## DECLARATION

I hereby declare that I have carried out the present research work entitled “**A Study of Fuzzy Topological Spaces with References to Fuzzy Closure and Fuzzy Boundary**” under the guidance and supervision of Dr. K. P. Singh, Department of Mathematical Sciences, Bodoland University, Kokrajhar, Assam, India. The thesis has been submitted to Bodoland University for the award of the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the Faculty of Science & Technology.

I further declare that the analyses and results made in this thesis represent my original work that has not been previously submitted for a degree or diploma in any University or Institution of higher education.

(Bhimraj Basumatary)  
Research Scholar  
Dept. of Mathematical Sciences  
Bodoland University, Kokrajhar

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

At this very onset, it is a matter of great delight for me to acknowledge my intellectual indebtedness to those persons who extended their valuable co-operation without which it would have been impossible for me to bring out this thesis.

First and foremost, I express my sincere gratitude and appreciation to Prof. Hemanta K. Baruah, Vice-Chancellor, Bodoland University, Kokrajhar, for his valuable guidance, advice, criticism and encouragement throughout the course of the research work and in the preparation of the thesis. I also express sincere thanks to my supervisor, Dr. K. Priyokumar Singh, Department of Mathematical Sciences, Bodoland University, for his thoughtful pieces of advice, support and wealth of experience which have made the work success.

I take this opportunity to express my heartfelt gratitude to all the faculty members of Department of Mathematical Sciences, Bodoland University for their worthy and impartial assistance to me in various ways.

I express my heartiest gratitude to my closed friends and research scholar friends for their valuable advices and suggestions.

I am deeply thankful to my mother, Mrs. Jayanti Basumatary for her constant support and encouragement. Sincere thanks are also extended to my brothers Matilal Basumatary and Jwngshar Basumatary and my Sisters specially Bisti Basumatary for their unconditional help and continued support.

Last but not least I remember my father Late Ratiram Basumatary who has always been a constant source of inspiration and encouragement in every moment of my life.

Bhimraj Basumatary  
Research Scholar  
Mathematical Sciences  
Bodoland University

## CONTENTS

Certificate	i
Declaration	ii
Acknowledgement	iii
Contents	iv-viii
List of figures	ix
List of publications	x

## FOUNDATION OF THE RESEARCH WORK

### CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION

1.1	Brief history	1
1.2	Objective of the research	2
1.3	Discussion on fuzziness	3
1.3.1	Fuzzy set	5
1.3.2	Membership function	6
1.3.3	Basic operation on fuzzy sets	7
1.3.4	Properties of fuzzy sets	8
1.4	Fuzzy function	10
1.4.1	Some propositions on fuzzy function	11
1.5	Fuzzy topology	11
1.5.1	Interior of a fuzzy set	11
1.5.2	Closure of a fuzzy set	12
1.6	Fuzzy boundary	12
1.7	Controversies over the fuzzy set theory	12
1.8	Fuzzy set on the basis of reference function	13

1.9	Organization of the thesis	21
CHAPTER 2 : METHODOLOGY		
2.1	Introduction	23
2.2	Complementation of fuzzy set on the basis of reference function	25
2.3	Properties of fuzzy sets when fuzzy set is expressed on the basis of reference function	31
2.4	Containment of fuzzy sets	32
2.5	The operation of set superimposition	33
2.6	Randomness-Fuzziness consistency principle	36
2.7	Conclusions.	38
CHAPTER 3 : FUZZY SET AND FUZZY TOPOLOGY		
3.1	Introduction	40
3.2	Function on classical set	42
3.2.1	Equality of two classical function	43
3.2.2	Constant function	43
3.2.3	Identity function	43
3.2.4	Characteristic function	43
3.2.5	Theorems on function	44
3.3	Classical Topological Spaces	44

3.4	Continuous function on two Topological Spaces	45
3.5	A new approach to fuzzy set and fuzzy function	46
3.5.1	New definition of fuzzy set on the basis of reference function	46
3.5.2	Union and intersection of fuzzy set on the basis of reference function	47
3.5.3	Complement of fuzzy set on the basis of reference function	50
3.4	Fuzzy function on the basis of reference function	54
3.4.1	Theorems on fuzzy function on the basis of reference function	55
3.5	A new approach to fuzzy Topology	61
3.5.1	Observation	62
3.5.2	Definition on fuzzy continuous function	62
3.8	Conclusion	64
<b>CHAPTER 4 : FUZZY INTERIOR AND FUZZY CLOSURE</b>		
4.1	Introduction	65
4.2.1	Closure of a set	67
4.4	Fuzzy closure on the basis of reference function	69
4.4.1	Theorems on fuzzy closure	69
4.8	Fuzzy point on the basis of reference function	74
4.8.1	Definition	74
4.9	Definition quasi-coincident	75

4.10	Conclusion	81
------	------------	----

## CHAPTER 5 : FUZZY BOUNDARY ON THE BASIS OF REFERENCE FUNCTION

5.1	Introduction	82
5.2	Definition	83
5.5	New approach to fuzzy boundary of fuzzy set	88
5.5.1	Definition	88
5.5.2	Proposition	89
5.6	Conclusion	100

## CHAPTER 6 : FUZZY $(\tau_i, \tau_j)$ -r-BOUNDARY OF FUZZY BITOPOLOGICAL SPACE ON THE BASIS OF REFERENCE FUNCTION

6.1	Introduction	101
6.2	Preliminaries	102
6.2.1	Fuzzy Bitopological Space	102
6.2.2	Fuzzy $(\tau_i, \tau_j)$ -boundary	102
6.3.1	Fuzzy $(\tau_i, \tau_j)$ -r-Closed	103
6.4	Fuzzy $(\tau_i, \tau_j)$ -r-boundary	104



6.4.2	Proposition	105
6.5	Conclusion	107

## REFERENCES

## APPENDIX



## LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

### Articles published

1. B. Basumatary, "Fuzzy Interior and Fuzzy Closure with Extended Definition of Fuzzy Set", *Int. J. Computational System Engineering*, Vol-2, No-2, 2015.
2. B. Basumatary, A Note on Fuzzy Closure of Fuzzy Set, *JPMNT*, Vol-3, issue-4, pp.35-39,(2015).
3. B. Basumatary, A note on relation between Fuzzy interior and Fuzzy closure with Extended Definition of Fuzzy set *Dimorian Review e-journal* Vol. 3, No.2, pp8-13.
4. K. P. Singh & B. Basumatary, A Note on Quasi-Coincidence for Fuzzy Points of Fuzzy Topology on the Basis of Reference Function, *I. J. Math. Sc. & Computing*, Vol-2, No-3, 2016.
5. B. Basumatary, Towards Forming the Field of Fuzzy Closure with Reference to Fuzzy Boundary, *JPMNT*, Vol. 4, No.1, pp30-34.
6. B. Basumatary, S. Borgoyary, K. P. Singh, H. K. Baruah, "Towards Forming the Field of Fuzzy Boundary on the Basis of Reference Function", *GJPAM*, Vol. 13, No.6, pp2703-2716.
7. Basumatary B., "A note on Fuzzy Boundary of Fuzzy Bitopological Spaces on the Basis of Reference Function", *Advances in Fuzzy Mathematics*, Vol-12, No-3, pp639-644.

### Article accepted for publication

1. K. P. Singh & B. Basumatary, "A New View on Fuzzy Set and Fuzzy Topological Spaces with Reference to Extended definition of Fuzzy Set" in *German Journal of Advanced Mathematical Sciences (GJAMS)*.

### Communicated articles

1. B. Basumatary, K. P. Singh, Hemanta K. Baruah, "A Note on Fuzzy Function of Fuzzy Set on the Basis of Reference Function", *IJEIC*.

International/National Seminar Presented

- 1 Basumatary B, "A Study of Fuzzy Boundary on the Basis of Fuzzy Complement", national seminar presented held at Cotton College State University on 21-22 Oct. 2016.
- 2 Basumatary B, "A note on Fuzzy complement and fuzzy function on the Basis of Fuzzy Complement", International seminar presented, held at NIT Manipur on 18-20 Nov. 2016.