

**2017**  
**EDUCATION**  
**Paper : 4.4**

**EDUCATIONAL THOUGHT: INDIAN AND WESTERN**

Full Marks: 80

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

- A. **Answer the following questions : (within 50 words) : 2x5=10**
1. Name any two publications of Gandhiji on education.
  2. What were the two principles suggested by Gandhiji regarding methods of teaching?
  3. For which book did Tagore receive the Nobel Prize?
  4. Name any two philosophies which had greatly influenced Pestalozzi's philosophy of life.
  5. According to Rousseau what type of education must be given to the child at the infancy stage?
- B. **Answer the following questions (within 150 words) : 5x4=20**
1. Write briefly about Gandhiji's views on discipline.
  2. Discuss about Tagore's views on aims of education.
  3. Describe the methods of teaching by Pestalozzi.

4. Explain Rousseau's concept of "negative education".

C. Answer the following questions (any two) :  $10 \times 2 = 20$

1. Explain the educational philosophy of Gandhiji.
2. Discuss Tagore's philosophy of life.
3. Highlight the aims of education put forward by Pestalozzi.

D. Answer the following questions :  $15 \times 2 = 30$

1. Write briefly about the life of Mahatma Gandhi. Highlight the contribution of Gandhiji's philosophy to the present educational thought and practice.  $5 + 10 = 15$

Or,

What is meant by Tagore's Shantineketan? Discuss the contribution of Tagore to the present day education.  $2 + 13 = 15$

2. What is meant by the term Anschauung? Discuss in details Pestalozzi's philosophy of education.  $2 + 13 = 15$

Or,

Explain Rousseau's philosophy of life. Critically examine Rousseau's contribution to the present day educational thought.

$5 + 10 = 15$

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