
Contents

Certificate	i
Declaration	ii
Acknowledgement	iii
Abstract	iv
List of Figures	vi
List of Symbols	viii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Cosmology and cosmological models	1
1.2 Friedmann-Lemaitre-Robertson-Walker Metric	2
1.3 Bianchi Cosmologies	5
1.4 Cosmic Microwave Background (CMB)	7
1.5 Type Ia Supernova Observation	8
1.6 Energy-momentum tensor for Perfect fluid	8
1.7 Energy-momentum tensor for Viscous fluid	9
1.8 Energy-momentum tensor for Electromagnetic field	9
1.9 Some Cosmological Parameters	10
1.9.1 Hubble's Parameter (H)	10
1.9.2 Deceleration Parameter (q)	11
1.10 Some Kinematical Parameters	11

1.10.1	Shear Scalar (σ)	11
1.10.2	Anisotropy Parameter (\triangle)	12
1.11	Scalar-Tensor Theories	12
1.12	Sáez-Ballester Theory	13
1.13	Isotropy of the Universe	15
1.14	Cosmic Strings	16
1.15	Higher dimensional space-time	18
1.16	A brief review of various work done in Sáez-Ballester theory of gravitation	20
2	Five Dimensional Bianchi Type-I Anisotropic Cloud String Cosmological Model with Electromagnetic Field in Sáez-Ballester Theory	33
2.1	Introduction	33
2.2	The metric and field equations	36
2.3	Solution of the field equation	39
2.4	Some physical properties of the model	41
2.5	Physical interpretation	43
3	FRW Cosmological Models in Presence of a Perfect Fluid within the Framework of Sáez-Ballester Theory in Five Dimensional Space Time	45
3.1	Introduction	45
3.2	The metric and field equations	46
3.3	Solution of the field equations	47
3.3.1	Case (I): For $k = 1$ (i.e., closed model)	48
3.3.2	Case (II): For $k = -1$ (i.e., Open model)	48
3.3.3	Case (III): For $k = 0$ (i.e., flat model)	49
3.4	Physical and geometrical interpretation	50
4	Five Dimensional Exact Bianchi Type-I Cosmological Models within the Framework of Sáez-Ballester Theory	52
4.1	Introduction	52
4.2	The metric and field equations	53
4.3	Solution of the field equations	55

4.3.1	Case(I): for $n \neq 0$,	57
4.3.2	Case(II): for $n = 0$,	59
4.4	Physical and geometrical interpretation	63
5	Anisotropic LRS Bianchi type-V Cosmological Models with Bulk Viscous String within the Framework of Sáez-Ballester Theory in Five Dimensional Space time	65
5.1	Introduction	65
5.2	Metric and field equations	66
5.3	Solution of the field equations	68
5.4	Physical properties of the model	70
5.5	Physical and geometrical discussion	72
6	Five Dimensional FRW Radiating Models in Presence of Bulk Viscous Cosmological Models in Scalar-Tensor Theory of Gravitation	74
6.1	Introduction	74
6.2	Metric and field equations	75
6.3	Solution of the field equations	77
6.3.1	For $k=1$, (i.e. Closed model)	77
6.3.2	For $k=-1$, (i.e. Open model)	78
6.3.3	For $k=0$, (i.e. Flat model)	79
6.4	Physical and geometrical discussion	81
7	Conclusions	82
7.1	Future scope of the work	85
List of Publications		86
Bibliography		87
Appendix		107