## Declaration

I declare that the thesis entitled "A study on Bianchi Type-III, VI, IX Cosmological Models in Sen-Dunn Scalar-Tensor Theory of Gravitation", being submitted by me in partial fullfilment for the award of the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Mathematics to Bodoland University, is my own work carried out under the supervision and guidance of Dr. Mukunda Dewri, Department of Mathematical Sciences, Bodoland University. Some parts of the thesis has been published in International Journals. This work described in the thesis is original and has not been submitted, in part or full, for any other degree or diploma, to this or any other university.

Place : Kokrajhar

Derphungchar Basumetary

Derphungshar Basumatary Research Scholar Department of Mathematical Sciences Bodoland University, Kokrajhar

## Acknowledgements

I take this unique opportunity to offer my sincere and deep sense of gratitude to my supervisor **Dr. Mukunda Dewri**, Department of Mathematical Sciences, Bodoland University, Kokrajhar, BTR, Assam, for his inspiring guidance and supervision with endless encouragement till the completion of my research work.

I would like to express my sincere thanks to all the faculty members of the Department of Mathematical Sciences who have encouraged me directly or indirectly during the period of my research work.

I am also thankful to my friends and to those who have directly or indirectly helped me in completion of my research work.

Lastly, I express my deep gratitude to my family members for their encouragement, confidence and love rendered to me.

Place : Kokrajhar

Desphurgchar Basumatary

Derphungshar Basumatary Research Scholar Department of Mathematical Sciences Bodoland University, Kokrajhar

#### Certificate

This is to certify that the thesis entitled "A study on Bianchi Type-III,VI, IX Cosmological Models in Sen-Dunn Scalar-Tensor Theory of Gravitation" being submitted by Mr. Derphungshar Basumatary for the award of the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Mathematics to Bodoland University, Kokrajhar, Assam, India, is a record of bonafide research work carried out by him under my supervision in the Department of Mathematical Sciences, Bodoland University, Kokrajhar.

The thesis satisfies the requirements of the regulation relating to the degree. Also, considerable parts of the thesis are published in International Journals. The work reported in the thesis is original and has not been submitted in any other university or institute for the award of any degree or diploma.

Place : Kokrajhar

MX Derri.

Dr. Mukunda Dewri Department of Mathematical Sciences Bodoland University, Kokrajhar

# **List of Figures**

2.1	Variation of $q$ vs. $t$	42
2.2	Variation of <i>V</i> vs. <i>t</i> for $c_2 = 1.5$ , $c_1 = 2$	43
2.3	Variation of $\rho$ vs. t, $c_2 = 1.5$ , $c_1 = 2$ , $\alpha = -0.2$ , $l = 0.5$ , $\phi_0 = 1$	43
2.4	Variation of <i>w vs. t</i> , $c_2 = 1.5$ , $c_1 = 2$ , $\alpha = -0.2$ , $l = 0.5$ , $\phi_0 = 1$	44
3.1	Variation of H and $\theta$ vs. t	54
3.2	Variation of $q$ vs. $t$	54
3.3	Variation of <i>p</i> vs. <i>t</i>	55
3.4	Variation of $\rho$ vs. t	55
3.5	Variation of <i>energy condition vs. t</i>	57
3.6	Variation of $\bar{p}$ vs. t	57
3.7	Variation of $\xi$ <i>vs. t</i>	58
4.1	Variation of H and $\theta$ vs. t, For K = 2 and f = 0.5	66
4.2	Variation of $q$ vs. $t$ , For K = 2 and f = 0.5	66
4.3	Variation of <i>V</i> vs. <i>t</i> , For $K = 2$ and $f = 0.5$	67
4.4	Variation of $\rho$ and $p$ vs. $t$ , For $\phi_0 = 0.7$ , K =2, f = 0.5, $\alpha = -0.5$ and n = 2.	68
4.5	Variation of energy condition vs. t, For $\phi_0 = 0.7$ , K =2, f = 0.5, $\alpha = -0.5$	
	and $n = 2$	69
4.6	Variation of w vs. <i>t</i> , For $\phi_0 = 0.7$ , K =2, f = 0.5, $\alpha = -0.5$ and n = 2	69
5.1	Variation of H and $\theta$ vs. t, For $\alpha = 0.5$	79

5.2	Variation of q vs. $t$	79
5.3	Variation of $\rho$ vs. $t$ , For $a_0=1$ , $\phi_0=1$ , $f=1.13$	80
5.4	Variation of p vs. <i>t</i> , For $a_0=1$ , $\phi_0=1$ , $f=1.13$	80
5.5	Variation of $\xi$ vs t, For $a_0=1$ , $\phi_0=1$ , f=1.13	81
5.6	Variation of <i>energy condition vs t</i> , For $a_0 = 1$ , $\phi_0 = 1$ , $f = 1.13$ , $\gamma = 0.75$ .	82
6.1	Variation of H and $\theta$ vs. t, For $\alpha = 0.5$	90
6.2	Variation of q vs. t	91
6.3	Variation of $\rho$ vs. t, For $a_0 = \phi_0 = 1$ , m = 1.5, $\alpha = 0.5$ , f = 0.5	91
6.4	Variation of <i>energy condition vs. t</i> , For $a_0 = \phi_0 = 1$ , m = 1.5, $\alpha = 0.5$ , f =	
	0.5	92
7.1	Variation of $q$ vs. $t$	99
7.2	Variation of <i>H</i> and $\theta$ vs. <i>t</i> , For $\alpha = 0.5$ , k = 1.75	99
7.3	Variation of V vs. t, For $\alpha = 0.5$ , k = 1.75	100
7.4	Variation of $\rho$ and p vs. t, For $\alpha = 0.5$ , k = 1.75, $\beta = 1.5$ , f = -0.62, $\phi_0 = 1$	101
7.5	Variation of <i>energy condition vs. t</i> , For $\alpha = 0.5$ , k = 1.75, $\beta = 1.5$ , f =	
	-0.62, $\phi_0 = 1$	102

# **Abbreviations**

CMBR: Cosmic Microwave Background Radiation

WMAP: Wilkinson Microwave Anisotropy Probe

CDM: Cold Dark Matter

FRW: Friedmann Robertson Walker

EMF: Electromagnetic field

LRS: Locally Rotationally Symmetric

**GR:** General Relativity

**B-D: Brans-Dicke** 

DE: Dark Energy

DM: Dark Matter

**BAO: Baryonic Acoustic Oscillation** 

PDL: Phantom Divide Line

SF: Scalar Field

ACDM: Lambda Cold Dark Matter

EoS: Equation of State

LVDP: Linearly Varying Deceleration Parameter

**BVDP: Bilinearly Varying Deceleration Parameter** 

SEC: Strong Energy Condition

**DEC:** Dominant Energy Condition

WEC: Weak Energy Condition

NEC: Null Energy Condition