#### **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that I have carried out the present research work, entitled "A Study on Number of Topological Spaces in a Finite Set Based on Neutrosophic Sense" under the guidance and supervision of Dr. Bhimraj Basumatary, Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematical Sciences, Bodoland University, Kokrajhar, Assam, India. The thesis has been submitted to Bodoland University for the award of the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the Faculty of Science & Technology.

I further declare that the analyses and results presented in this thesis represent my original work that has not been previously submitted for a degree or diploma at any university or institution of higher education.

fili Basumatary.

Jili Basumatary Research Scholar

Department of Mathematical Sciences

Bodoland University, Kokrajhar

Date: 25/11/2023



#### DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES

Dr. Bhimraj Basumatary

Assistant Professor

**Bodoland University** 

Kokrajhar -783370, Assam, India

+91-9508908682

Email: brbasumatary14@gmail.com

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the thesis entitled "A Study on Number of Topological Spaces in a Finite Set Based on Neutrosophic Sense" has been submitted by Ms. Jili Basumatary for the award of the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Mathematics to Bodoland University, Kokrajhar, Assam, India, as a record of bonafide research work carried out by her under my guidance in the Department of Mathematical Sciences, Bodoland University, Kokrajhar.

The thesis satisfies the requirements of the regulation relating to the degree. Also, considerable parts of the thesis have been published in international and national journals. The work reported in the thesis is original and has not been submitted to any other university or institute for the award of any degree or diploma.

Dr. Bhimraj Basumatary Assistant Professor

Supervisor

Department of Mathematical Sciences Bodoland University, Kokrajhar

Date: 25/11/2023

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

At this very onset, it is a matter of great delight for me to acknowledge my intellectual indebtedness to those people who extended their valuable cooperation without which it would have been impossible for me to bring out this thesis.

First and foremost, I would like to express my sincere gratitude and heartiest thanks to my supervisor, **Dr. Bhimraj Basumatary**, Assistant Professor, HOD, Department of Mathematical Sciences, Bodoland University, for giving me the opportunity to work with him and introducing me to the exciting research environment. I thank him for his unconditional support, constant guidance, and inspiration that I have received during my Ph.D. work. He has always motivated to explore new research possibilities and guided me in confronting new research problems. He also taught me how to take my research work seriously and face that some situations are beyond my control. It was a great privilege to work and study under his guidance. My vocabulary is not sufficient to convey how grateful I am to him.

My sincere thanks go to all the faculty members of the Department of Mathematical Sciences, Bodoland University, for their encouragement, cooperation, and invaluable suggestions.

My special thanks go to Dr. Dimacha Dwibrang Mwchahary, Associate Professor, Department of Mathematics, Kokrajhar Govt. College, for his encouragement, invaluable suggestions and support whenever required.

I express my heartfelt thanks to all the Research Scholars, and the office staff of the Department of Mathematical Sciences, Bodoland University, for extending all possible help to me.

I utilize this opportunity to extend my sincere gratitude and gratefulness to all the respected administrative personnel of Bodoland University for their authoritative approval and necessary help in the period of my research work.

I am deeply thankful to my parents, Dwithun Basumatary and Dwisri Basumatary, for their unconditional love, constant support, patience, and encouragement in every moment of my life. Then I wish to thank my sisters, Nijira Basumatary (elder sister), Dalimi Basumatary (younger sister), and Geetanjalee Basumatary (youngest sister), for their unconditional help, understanding, and constant support.

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to all my close friends for their support and encouragement.

I express my gratitude to all the people who directly or indirectly helped in this research work.

I am also thankful to the Ministry of Tribal Affairs, Government of India for financial assistance in this research work.

Above all, I thank the Almighty for his abundant blessings and for providing me strength and courage to overcome all obstacles during my research journey.

Jili Basumatary

fili Basumatary.

Research Scholar

Date: 25/11/2023

#### **List of Abbreviations**

FS Fuzzy Set **Fuzzy Topology** FT **Fuzzy Topological Space FTS** Intuitionistic Fuzzy Set **IFS** Intuitionistic Fuzzy Topology **IFT** Intuitionistic Fuzzy Topological Space **IFTS** Number of Antichain **NAC** Neutrosophic Bitopological Space **NBTS** NC Number of Chain Neutrosophic Clopen Bitopological Space **NCLBTS NCLT** Neutrosophic Clopen Topology **NCLTS** Neutrosophic Clopen Topological Space Neutrosophic Clopen Tritopological Space **NCLTRS** Neutrosophic Crisp Open Set **NCrOS** Neutrosophic Crisp Set **NCrS** Neutrosophic Crisp Topology **NCrT** Neutrosophic Crisp Topological Space **NCrTS** Number of Neutrosophic Bitopological Space **NNBTS** Number of Neutrosophic Topology **NNT** 

NNTRS	Number of Neutrosophic Tritopological Space
NNTS	Number of Neutrosophic Topological Space
NOS	Neutrosophic Open Set
NS	Neutrosophic Set
NSub	Neutrosophic Subset
NT	Neutrosophic Topology
NTRS	Neutrosophic Tritopological Space
NTS	Neutrosophic Topological Space

## **List of Notations**

$\mathscr{N}$	A C ' C ' C ' C ' C ' C ' C ' C ' C ' C
$\mathscr X$	A non-empty finite set of cardinality $n$
$\mathscr{M}$	Ordered set of neutrosophic values
$A^{'}$	Complement of a subset A
C(A)	Complement of a NSub A
$A^c$	Complement of a NCrS A
S(n,k)	Stirling number of second kind
C(n,k)	Number of chain of length $k$ in $\mathscr{X}$
$P(\mathscr{X})$	Power set of $\mathscr{X}$
$\widehat{\mathscr{P}}_{\mathscr{M}}(\mathscr{X})$	Neutrosophic power set of ${\mathscr X}$ whose
	neutrosophic values lie in M
$\hat{\mathscr{P}}_{\mathscr{M}}(\mathscr{X})$	$\mathscr{P}_{\mathscr{M}}(\mathscr{X}) - \{0^{NT}, 1^{NT}\}$
$\mathscr{P}_{\mathscr{N}\mathscr{C}r}(\mathscr{X})$	Neutrosophic crisp power set of ${\mathscr X}$
$\mathscr{N}_{\mathscr{X}}$	Set of all NSubs of ${\mathscr X}$ whose neutro-
	sophic values lie in M
$\mathscr{N}_{\mathscr{X}}^{\mathscr{T}}$	Set of all NCLTs on ${\mathscr X}$ whose neutro-
	sophic values lie in M
k-NCrOSs	k number of NCrOSs, where $k = 2, 3, 4$
k-NOSs	k number of NOSs, where $k = 2, 3, 4$
k-open sets	k number of NOSs in NCLT, where $k =$
	2, 3, 4, 5

sets

sets

**NCLTRSs** having (k, l, m)open sets

NCLTRSs having k & l-open sets NCLTRSs having k, l & m-

 $c_k(\mathscr{P})$ 

open sets

 $\mathscr{C}_N(n,m,k)$ 

 $\tau_{\mathcal{F}}(n,m,k)$ 

 $\mathcal{T}_{\mathscr{X}}^{NT}(n,m,k)$ 

 $(\mathcal{T}_i^{NT},\mathcal{T}_i^{NT})_{\mathscr{X}}^{NT}(n,m,k)$ 

NCLBTSs having (k, l)-open NCLBTSs having k number of open sets in one topology and l number of open sets in another topology

NCLBTSs having k & l-open NCLBTSs having (k, k), (l, l), and (k, l)-open sets

> NCLTRSs having k number of open sets in one topology, l number in another topology, and m number in the third topology

NCLTRSs having (k, k, k), (l, l, l),(k, k, l), (l, l, k)-open sets

NCLTRSs having (k, k, k), (l, l, l),(m, m, m), (k, k, l), (k, k, m), (l, l, k),(l, l, m), (m, m, k), (m, m, l),and (k, l, m)-open sets

Number of chains with k elements in the ordered set  $\mathscr{P}$ 

Number of chain of length k in  $\mathscr{P}_{\mathscr{M}}(\mathscr{X})$ 

Number of FTSs having k-open sets on  ${\mathscr X}$  whose membership values lie in a totally orderd set of cardinality m.

Number of NTSs having k-open sets on  $\mathscr{X}$  with neutrosophic values in  $\mathscr{M}$ Number of NBTSs having k-open sets in both NTs on  $\mathscr{X}$  with neutrosophic values in *M* 

$(\mathcal{T}_i^{NT},\mathcal{T}_j^{NT},\mathcal{T}_k^{NT})_{\mathscr{X}}^{NT}(n,m,k)$	Number of NTRSs having k-open sets
	in all the three NTs on $\ensuremath{\mathscr{X}}$ with neutro-
	sophic values in M
$\eta_k$	Number of NCLTs having $k$ -open sets
$\eta_B^{CL}(n,m,k)$	Number of NCLBTSs having $(k, k)$ -
	open sets
$\eta_B^{CL}(n,m,k,l)$	Number of NCLBTSs having $(k, l)$ -
	open sets with $k \neq l$
$\mathscr{T}^{CL}_T(n,m,k)$	Number of NCLTRSs having $(k,k,k)$ -
	open sets
$\mathcal{T}_T^{CL}(n,m,k,l)$	Number of NCLTRSs having $(k, k, l)$ -
	open sets
$\mathscr{T}^{CL}_T(n,m,k,l,\mathfrak{m})$	Number of NCLTRSs having $(k, l, \mathfrak{m})$ -
	open sets
$\mathscr{T}_{\mathscr{C}r}(n,k)$	Number of NCrTs of cardinality $\boldsymbol{k}$ on
	$\mathscr{X}$

# **List of Figures**

4.1	NCLT having 2-open sets	60
4.2	NCLTs having 3-open sets	62
4.3	NCLTs having 4-open sets	65
4.4	Representation of NCLTSs having 4-open sets on ${\mathscr X}$ with	
	$ \mathcal{X}  \geq 2$ whose neutrosophic values lie in $\mathcal{M}$	67
4.5	Representation of NCLTSs having 4-open sets on ${\mathscr X}$ with	
	$ \mathscr{X}  \geq 1$ whose neutrosophic values lie in $\mathscr{M}$	69
4.6	NCLTs having 5-open sets	70
4.7	Representation of NCLTSs having 5-open sets on ${\mathscr X}$ with	
	$ \mathcal{X}  \ge 2$ whose neutrosophic values lie in $\mathcal{M}$	72
4.8	NCLBTSs for Example 4.5.2 (i)	79
4.9	NCLBTSs for Example 4.5.2 (ii)	80
4.10	NCLBTSs having $(4,5)$ -open sets for Example 4.5.3	82
4.11	NCLBTSs having $(k, l)$ -open sets for Example 4.5.4	83
4.12	NCLTRS having $(2,2,2)$ -open sets for Example 4.6.2	88
4.13	NCLTRSs having $(4,4,4)$ -open sets for example 4.6.2	89
4.14	NCLTRS having $(3,3,3)$ -open sets for Example 4.6.3	93
4.15	NCLTRSs having $(4,4,4)$ -open sets for Example 4.6.3	94
4.16	NCLTRSs having $(3, 3, 4)$ -open sets for Example 4.6.3	94

4.17	NCLTRSs having $(4,4,3)$ -open sets for Example 4.6.3 94
4.18	NCLTRSs having $(k, k, k)$ -open sets for example 4.6.5 100
4.19	NCLTRSs having $(l, l, l)$ -open sets for example 4.6.5 101
4.20	NCLTRSs having $(\mathfrak{m},\mathfrak{m},\mathfrak{m})$ -open sets for example 4.6.5 . 101
4.21	NCLTRSs having $(k,k,l)$ -open sets for example 4.6.5 102
4.22	NCLTRSs having $(k, k, \mathfrak{m})$ -open sets for example 4.6.5 102
4.23	NCLTRSs having $(l, l, k)$ -open sets for example 4.6.5 102
4.24	NCLTRSs having $(l, l, \mathfrak{m})$ -open sets for example 4.6.5 103
4.25	NCLTRSs having $(\mathfrak{m},\mathfrak{m},k)$ -open sets for example 4.6.5 103
4.26	NCLTRSs having $(\mathfrak{m},\mathfrak{m},l)$ -open sets for example 4.6.5 103
4.27	NCLTRSs having $(k, l, \mathfrak{m})$ -open sets for example 4.6.5 104

## **List of Tables**

4.1	Number of NCLTSs having 4-open sets on ${\mathscr X}$ with neu-
	trosophic values in
	$\mathcal{M} = \{(0,1,1), (0.5,0.5,0.5), (1,0,0)\} \dots \dots 66$
4.2	Number of NCLTSs having 4-open sets on ${\mathscr X}$ with neu-
	trosophic values in $\mathcal{M} = \{(0, 1, 1), (1, 0, 0), (T, I, F), (F, 1 - 0), (T, I, F), (T, I, F)$
	I,T)
4.3	NCLTSs having 5-open sets on ${\mathscr X}$ with neutrosophic val-
	ues in $\mathcal{M} = \{(0,1,1), (1,0,0), (0.5,0.5,0.5)\}$
4.4	Number of NCLTSs on $\mathscr X$ with neutrosophic values in
	$\mathcal{M} = \{(0,1,1), (1,0,0)\} \dots \dots$
5.1	Number of NCrTSs having 4-NCrOSs on $\mathscr{X}$