

2015

GEOGRAPHY

Paper : 104

GEOGRAPHICAL THOUGHTS

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. Answer the following questions. 1X 10=10

(i) Who is father of Geography?

- (a) Eratosthenes (b) Hecataeus
(c) Herodotus (d) Hipparchus

(ii) Zephyrus wind is a blowing from which direction?

- (a) North (b) East (c) South (e) West

(iii) Who ruled in the middle east after Roman Empire?

- (a) Greek (b) Arabs (c) Indian (d) Chinese

(iv) On which year two volume of Anthropogeography was written?

- (a) 1882, 1891 (b) 1881, 1892
(c) 1887, 1890 (d) 1886, 1897

- (v) Who gave the term Cultural landscape?
 (a) David Harvey (b) Carl O Sauer
 (c) Carl Ritter (d) Friedrich Ratzel
- (vi) Who put forward the concept of Lebensraum?
 (a) Carl Ritter (b) Alexander V Humboldt
 (c) Friedrich Ratzel (d) Immanuel Kant
- (vii) Who wrote the book "Tableau de la Geographie de la France"?
 (a) Vidal de Lablache (b) Elisee Reclus
 (c) Jean Brunhes (d) Albert Demangeon
- (viii) Who was the first professor of geography in Berlin University?
 (a) Carl Ritter (b) Alexander V Humboldt
 (c) Albrecht Penck (d) Alfred Hettner
- (ix) Whose work was the famous "Origin of Species"?
 (a) A. R. Wallace (b) Carl Ritter
 (c) Charles Robert Darwin (d) William Morris Davis
- (x) Who is regarded as the founder of Human Geography?
 (a) Vidal de Lablache (b) Carl Ritter
 (c) Alexander V Humboldt (d) Albrecht Penck

2. Answer in brief (any four) 2X4=8
 (i) What is Anthropogeography?

(2)

P.T.O.

- (ii) What is the core concept of space, place and environment in Geography?
 (iii) Name two great explorers from Europe?
 (iv) What is a model in Geography?
 (v) What two merits of Quantitative Techniques in geography?
 (vi) What is Positivism?
 (vii) What is Pragmatism?

3. Answer in brief (any four) 5 × 4 = 20

- (i) Give an outline of ancient Indian contribution in the field of Geography.
 (ii) What 'Dark age' signifies in the Roman world? Give the reasons for the cause?
 (iii) What is the difference between Realism and Idealism?
 (iv) Write briefly the contribution of Frederick Ratzel in Geography.
 (v) What is the heartland theory?
 (vi) Write about Radicalism in the development of geography.

4. Answer in detail (any Two) 9 × 2 = 18

- (i) Elaborate the core concept of geography as a discipline of Science. Explain different evolution phases of geography as a discipline?

(3)

P.T.O.

(ii) What is the status of relationship study in geography?

Give an account of various relationship studies in Geography as branch of Knowledge

(iii) Give detail account of Greek's contribution in evolution of Geographic as discipline. Give an outline of exploration in European world and its contribution in evolution of Geography as discipline.

(iv) What is Quantitative Revolution? Write its importance. How it has influenced the Geographic studies?

5. Answer in Detail(Any two) 12 × 2 = 24

(i) Who are regarded as the founding fathers of Modern Geography and why?

(ii) Discuss the contribution of the French in the development of Geography.

(iii) What is Humanism? Describe the basic features of this modern theme in geography

(iv) What is ecology? Who coined this term first? Discuss the theme of human ecology.