

Total No. of printed pages = 4

63/2 (SEM-1) PHL 702C

2021

(held in 2022)

PHILOSOPHY

(Theory Paper)

Paper Code : PHL-702C

(Indian Metaphysics)

Full Marks – 80

Time – Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions.

1. Choose the correct *one* : 1×6=6

(a) The first product of Sāṅkhya evolution is

(i) Ahankāra

(ii) Mind

(iii) Mahat or Buddhi

(iv) Mahabhūtas.

(b) According to Sāṅkhya Philosophy the ultimate reality (realities) are

(i) One

(ii) Two

(iii) Three

(iv) Four

[Turn over

(c) The main book of Sankhya is

(i) Sankhya-Pravachana-bhasya

(ii) Sankhya yasa

(iii) Sankhya-Karika

(iv) Sankhya-Karika-bhasya.

(d) The theory of causation of Buddhism is

known as

(i) The theory of Karma

(ii) Ksanika-vada

(iii) Pratya Samudpada

(iv) No-soul theory.

(e) As a philosophical system vaisesika recognises

(i) Two

(ii) Three

(iii) Four

(iv) Five

— Pramanas.

(f) The author of the book "Kiranawali" is

(i) Udayanacharya

(ii) Sridhara

(iii) Sivadiya

(iv) Kapila.

115/63/2(SEM-1) PHL 702C (2)

2. Answer briefly : 2×5=10

(a) What are the ultimate realities in Sankhya Philosophy ?

(b) How many qualities constitutes Prakriti ?

(c) How many Padarthas are recognised by the

Vaisesika ? What are these ?

(d) What is bhava Padartha ?

(e) How many types of chittavritti are there in

Yoga Philosophy ?

3. Answer any six of the following questions :

5×6=30

(a) Write a short note on Satkaryavada.

(b) What is Non-existence according to

Vaisesika ? What are its different kinds ?

(c) Illustrate the points of relation between

substance and qualities.

(d) State any two arguments in favour of

existence of Purusa of Sankhya.

(e) Write short note on 'Prakriti' of Sankhya.

(f) What are the different qualities of Prakriti ?

(g) How does Ramanuja criticise Sankhara concept

of Maya ?

115/63/2(SEM-1) PHL 702C (3) [Turn over

- (h) Write a short note on the concept of 'Saguna Brahma'.
- (i) What is chittavritti? What are its different types?
4. Answer any *two* of the following: $10 \times 2 = 20$
- (a) Explain the noble Truth of Buddha in which we find the doctrine of pratitya samudpāda.
- (b) What is Satkaryavāda of Saṅkhya? What are the different grounds established by the Saṅkhya in support of Satkaryavāda?
- (c) What is the meaning of 'Chitta' in Yoga Philosophy? Discuss Chittavritti and Chittavrittinirodha.
5. What is the Nature of Samādhi in Yoga Philosophy? Discuss thoroughly the various kinds of Samādhi. $4+10=14$

Or

Why is Abhāva recognised as a Padārtha in Vaisesika system? Describe different kinds of Abhāva. $4+10=14$