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63/2 (SEM-1) PHL 705C

2021

(held in 2022)

PHILOSOPHY

(Theory Paper)

Paper Code : PHL-705C

(Practical Ethics)

Full Marks – 80

Time – Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions.

1. Find out the correct answer : 1×6=6

(a) The term 'Deep Ecology' lays stress on

(i) Extrinsic value

(ii) Intrinsic value

(iii) Instrumental value

(iv) Use value

[Turn over

- (b) Euthanasia means
- (i) Killing ownself
 - (ii) Mercy killing
 - (iii) Genocide
 - (iv) Patricide
- (c) The best hypothesis of deep ecology is
- (i) 'Nature knows its animals best'
 - (ii) 'Nature knows man best'
 - (iii) 'Nature knows best'
 - (iv) 'Nature cares for none'.
- (d) Intrinsic value of nature points to
- (i) Anthropocentrism
 - (ii) Biocentrism
 - (iii) A tendency to look to other cultures
 - (iv) Instrumentalism
- (e) Bioethics is a branch of
- (i) Normative Ethics
 - (ii) Metaethics
 - (iii) Feminism
 - (iv) Applied Ethics

- (f) Nationalism is similar to
- (i) Communism
 - (ii) Patriotism
 - (iii) Socialism
 - (iv) Separatism.

2. Answer briefly : 2×5=10
- (a) What is Deep Ecology ?
 - (b) What is Euthanasia ?
 - (c) Name the father of Deep Ecology and his nationality.
 - (d) What is abortion ?
 - (e) What do you understand by genocide ?
3. Answer any six of the following : 5×6=30
- (a) What are four types of euthanasia ?
 - (b) What are the ill effects of genetic engineering ?
 - (c) Write a note on human rights.
 - (d) Discuss nationalism.
 - (e) State different elements of terrorism.
 - (f) Show some measures of erradicating corruption from society.

- (g) Is 'animal rights' a philosophy ?
- (h) Write a note on abortion.
- (i) What do you understand by the ethics of affirmative actions ?
4. Answer any *two* of the following : $10 \times 2 = 20$
- (a) Discuss the facets of terrorism.
- (b) What are ethical implications of genetic engineering ?
- (c) Discuss nationalism in the wake of growing secessionism.
5. Elaborate any *one* of the following : $14 \times 1 = 14$
- (a) What do you understand by intrinsic value of nature ? Elucidate the value of nature with reference to Deep Ecology.
- (b) 'Right and Equality' refer to egalitarian society ! Discuss the idea in the light of discrimination against man and animals.
- (c) Discuss the salient features of deep ecology broadly.