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63/2 (SEM-3) BIT 302

2022

(Held in 2023)

BIOTECHNOLOGY

(Theory Paper)

Paper Code : BIT-302

(Animal Biotechnology)

Full Marks – 80

Pass Mark – 32

Time – Three hours

**The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions.**

1. Choose the correct answers from the following :
1×6=6

- (a) Tissue culture flask are mostly seen under**
- (i) Upright Microscope**
 - (ii) Inverted Microscope**
 - (iii) Electron Microscope**
 - (iv) Any Microscope**

[Turn over

(b) In order to perform subculturing of cells which of the following points should be followed ?

- (i) Cells should be 70-80% confluent
- (ii) Cells should be viable
- (iii) Cells are at the log phase of their growth
- (iv) All of the above

(c) When the tissue is brought from the source and cultured, it is called

- (i) Primary Culture (ii) Passaging
- (iii) Secondary Culture (iv) Cell Line

(d) Autoclave is a device to sterilize by

- (i) Ionization Radiation
- (ii) Moist Heat
- (iii) Condensed Heat
- (iv) Only Pressure

(e) Which one of the following is widely used as cryoprotectant during cryopreservation ?

- (i) DMSO (ii) Trypsin
- (iii) EDTA (iv) None of these

(f) mAb stands for

- (i) Man and Biosphere
- (ii) Monoclonal Antibody
- (iii) Man made Antibody
- (iv) None of the above.

2. What is tissue engineering and mention its advantage over conventional organ transplantation. 2

3. Distinguish between : 2×4=8

- (a) Natural and Artificial cell culture media
- (b) B Lymphocyte and Myeloma cells
- (c) Totipotent and Pluripotent
- (d) Basal Media and Serum based Media.

4. What is Subculturing of cell culture ? Describe the methods of subculturing for adherent and non-adherent cell culture. 1+4=5

5. Write short notes on any five : 5×5=25

- (a) Trypsinization
- (b) Cryopreservation
- (c) Therapeutic cloning
- (d) Tissue Engineering

- (e) Disinfection
- (f) Contact Inhibition
- (g) Artificial Organ
- (h) Biosafety Cabinet.

6. Answer any *two* of the following questions :

10×2=20

(a) What are mAb ? How are they produced ?

2+8=10

(b) With a suitable example describe the procedure of Organ culture.

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(c) What is animal cell culture and its importance ?
Write in detail on the primary and secondary cell culture along with various methods to obtain primary and secondary cell culture.

2+8=10

7. Answer any *one* of the following questions :

14×1=14

(a) What are cloning ? How cloning is performed ?
How cloning is different from In-vitro fertilization ?

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(b) Describe the various applications of animal cell culture.

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