## 2021

(held in 2022)

## **MATHEMATICS**

(Theory Paper)

Paper Code: MAT-304

## (Numerical Analysis)

Full Marks - 80

Time – Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- 1. Answer any *two* of the following questions:  $10 \times 2 = 20$ 
  - (a) Apply LU decomposition method to solve the equations:

$$3x+2y+7z=4$$
;

$$2x + 3y + z = 5$$
;

$$3x + 4y + z = 7$$
.

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(b) Apply Crout's method to solve the equations:

$$5x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 = 3.4$$
;  
 $10x_1 + 9x_2 + 4x_3 = 8.8$ ;  
 $10x_1 + 13x_2 + 15x_3 = 19.2$ .

(c) Apply Cholesky's method to solve the equations:

$$4x_1+10x_2+8x_3=44$$
;  
 $10x_1+26x_2+26x_3=128$ ;  
 $8x_1+26x_2+61x_3=214$ .

- 2. Answer any two of the following:  $10\times2=20$ 
  - (a) Solve, by Jacobi's iteration method, the equations:

$$20x + y - 2z = 17$$
;  
 $3x + 20y - z = -18$ ;  
 $2x - 3y + 20z = 25$ .

(b) Solve, by Relaxation method, the equations:

$$9x - 2y + z = 50$$
;  
 $x + 5y - 3z = 18$ ;  
 $-2x + 2y + 7z = 19$ .

- (c) Write in brief about Escalator method.
- 3. Answer any two of the following:  $10\times2=20$ 
  - (a) Determine the largest eigen value and the coresponding eigen vector of the matrix

$$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

(b) Using Jacobi's method, find all the eigen values and the eigen vectors of the matrix

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \sqrt{2} & 2 \\ \sqrt{2} & 3 & \sqrt{2} \\ 2 & \sqrt{2} & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

(c) Write in brief about Power Method.

- 4. Answer any two of the following:  $10 \times 2=20$ 
  - (a) Using Given's method, reduce the following matrix to the tri-diagonal form:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}.$$

- (b) Write about QR decomposition with Gram-Schmidt with an example.
- (c) Write in brief about Given's method.