2023

CHEMISTRY

(Theory Paper)

Paper Code: CHM 406

(Organometallics and Photoinorganic Chemistry)

Full Marks - 80

Pass Marks - 32

Time - Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- 1. Choose the correct answers (any four): $1\times4=4$
 - (a) Wilkinson's catalyst is used in Polymerization
 - i) Condensation (ii) Hydrogenation
 - (iii) Halogenation (iv) None of these

[Turn over

- (b) Which of the following is an organo-metallic compound?
 - (i) Lithium ethoxide
 - (ii) Ethyl Lithium
 - (iii) Lithium carbide
 - (iv) Lithium acetate
- (c) The fact that the fluorescence wavelength is often much longer than the irradiation wavelength (Stokes shift) is a consequence of which phenomenon?
 - (i) low extinction coefficients (Lambert-Beer law)
 - (ii) vertical transitions (Kasha's rule)
 - (iii) high ISC rates (El Sayed rule)
 - (iv) the Franck-Condon principle
- (d) What is the oxidation state of Pd in Pd(OAc)₂?
 - (i) 0

(ii) 1

(iii) 2

(iv) 4

65/63/2 (SEM-4) CHM 406 (2)

(e) The molecule

$$(OC)_5 M = C < OCH_3$$

Obeys 18e rule. The two 'M' satisfying the condtions are

(i) Cr.V

- (ii) V.Re+
- (iii) Mo.V
- (iv) Cr.Re+
- (f) The catalyst involved in carrying out the metathesis of 1-butene to give ethylene and 3-hexene is

(i)
$$PCy_3$$
 Cl
 Ru
 PCy_3
 C_6H_5

- (ii) Na₂PdCl₆
- (iii) CO₂(CO)₈H₂
- (iv) RhCl(PPh3)3
- 65/63/2 (SEM-4) CHM 406

[Turn over

2. Answer any two of the following questions:

- (a) Draw the modes of ligation of alkynes to single-metal atom and clusters of two, three and four metal atom. Discuss the bonding of alkynes in the following complexes:

 (Ph₃P)₂(C₂Ph₂)Pt and CO₂-(CO)₆(C₂R₂).
- (b) The complex [Fe(CO)₄(η²-C₂H₄] may have two limiting orientations of the ethylene ligand-perpendicular to the equatorial plane or in that plane. Discuss with MO theory which structure will be preferred.
- (c) Explain with MO theory the bonding in agostic methyl group of the complex [TiH₅CH₃]².
- 3. Predict the product of the following reactions (any four):

 2×4=8

(a) (CO)₅ W=C
$$\stackrel{Ph}{\sim}$$
 + Ph₃P=CH₂ $\stackrel{2\times 4=8}{\longrightarrow}$?

(b)
$$Br + Fe_2(CO)_9 \longrightarrow ?$$

(c)
$$Os_3(CO)_{12} \xrightarrow{H_2} A \xrightarrow{Lewis base} B$$
pressure

(d)
$$Pt(PPh_3)_4 + MeI \longrightarrow ?$$

(e) Ni
$$\left(\eta^5 - C_5H_5\right)_2 \xrightarrow{\text{Na/Hg}}$$
?

- 4. Answer any four of the following questions: $1\times4=4$
 - (a) Preparation of $[\eta^6-C_7H_8)Cr(CO)_3$
 - (b) Write down the preparation of Fisher type carbine.
 - (c) Write down the preparation of Ni(CP₃)⁺
 - (d) Write down the preparation of CH₃OH from CO and H₂.
 - (e) Preparation of Benzyne complex.

- 5. Answer any four of the following questions:
 - Indenyl complexes are more reactive than their cyclopentadienyl analogous. Explain.
 - The product from HCl addition to IrMe(CO)(PMe₃)₂ and IrPh(CO)(PMe₃)₂ are unstable, but the addtion product to IrCl(Co)(PPh₃)₂ and IrCl(CO)(PMe₃)₂ are stable. Explain and state how first two will
 - Explain catalytic C-H activation. (c)
 - Explain the mechanism of C-H activation of (d) $Tp \cdot Rh(CO)_2 [Tp \cdot = HB(2,4-Me_2Pyr)_3]$
 - Explain how IR spectra may be used to
 - the cis-and trans- octachedral dicarbonyl
 - fac- and mer-octahedral tricarbonyls.
- 6. Answer any two of the following questions:

 $8 \times 2 = 16$

(a) The use of cobalt catalyst was replaced by Rhodium catalyst in the hydroformylation of unsaturated alkene. Explain the disadvantage of cobalt catalysed reaction and advantages of Rhodium catalysed hydroformylations.

- What is metathesis of olefins? Describe all (b) the types of metathesis of olefins.
- Discuss in brief: (c)
 - Ziegler-Natta Polymerization of olefins.
 - (ii) Wilkinson's Catalyst.
- Answer any two of the following questions: $8 \times 2 = 16$
 - Once chemists expected to split water with (a) photo-excited Ru(bip)₃²⁺. Explain the proposed redox reaction and its causes, of failures.
 - Discuss the photochemical pathways in metal · (b) complexes.

(7)

- (c) Explain the following:
 - Thexi-state
 - (ii) Actinometer

150