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63/2 (SEM-4) MCA 4.5

2023

MCA

(Theory Paper)

Paper Code : MCA 4.5

(Distributed System)

Full Marks – 75

Pass Marks – 30

Time – Three hours

**The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions.**

1. Answer the following questions : 2×5=10

- (a) What is groupware ?**
- (b) What is access point ?**
- (c) Explain cross-bar switch ?**
- (d) What is distributed commit problem ?**
- (e) What are the properties of true identifier ?**

[Turn over

- (f) What is parameter marshaling ?
- (g) What is the multiprocessor and multi-computer system ?

2. Answer any *five* of the following questions :

3×5=15

- (a) What is homogenous multicomputer system ?
- (b) Differentiate between process and thread.
- (c) Explain Remote Procedure Call (RPC).
- (d) Differentiate between Weak mobility versus Strong mobility.
- (e) Explain Persistence and Transient communication.
- (f) What are the two reasons of replication of data ?
- (g) Difference between synchronous and asynchronous communication ?

3. Answer any *five* of the following questions :

4×5=20

- (a) Explain broadcasting and multicasting ?
- (b) Why forwarding pointers is used for locating mobile entities ?

- (c) What is flat naming ?
- (d) Illustrate the architectures for multi-threaded server ?
- (e) Explain Names, Identifiers, and Addresses.
- (f) Explain Logical Clock and Physical Clock.
- (g) What is importance of virtualization in DS ?

4. Explain the following design goals for distributed system with example : 10

- (a) Transparency and
- (b) Openness.

5. Write in brief about Bully election algorithm. 10

6. Write short notes on any *two* : 5×2=10

- (a) Check pointing
- (b) Grid computing
- (c) Berkley algorithm for clock synchronization.