#### 2023

#### POLITICAL SCIENCE

(Theory Paper)

Paper Code: PSC 407

## (Contemporary Political Ideologies)

Full Marks - 80

Pass Marks - 32

Time - Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- 1. Answer any *two* of the following questions:  $15 \times 2 = 30$ 
  - (a) Define Ideology. Analyse ideology in the context of 'a set of ideas' and 'the science of ideas'. What are its distinctive features?

3+6+6=15

(b) What is Multiculturalism? What are its core themes? How does multiculturalism concern with the issue of Social Justice? 4+7+4=15

- (c) "...... her wings are cut and then she is blamed for not knowing how to fly."
  - (Simone de Beauvoir)
  - Illustrate the above statement on the basis of Radical Feminist viewpoint.
- (d) Trace the origin and development of Religious Fundamentalism as an ideology. Is religious fundamentalism anti-modern in nature? Discuss. 10+5=15
- 2. Answer any two of the following questions:

10×2=20

- (a) Examine the relevance of Ideology in the light of 'End of Ideology Debate'. 10
- (b) What is Political Nationalism? Explain the significant nationalist traditions of political nationalism.

  3+7=10
- (c) Distinguish Ecologism from Environmentalism. Point out the key components of ecologism.

  4+6=10
- (d) Write a note on Christian Fundamentalism.

- 3. Write short notes on any *four* of the following:  $5\times4=20$ 
  - (a) Role of Ideology in Politics.
  - (b) Cultural Nationalism.
  - (c) Black Feminism.
  - (d) Anthropocentrism.
  - (e) Sikh Fundamentalism.
  - (f) Liberal critique of Multi-culturalism.
  - (g) Diverse perspectives on Ideology.
- 4. Choose the correct options of the following:  $2\times5=10$ 
  - (a) Consider the following statements:
    - (i) Contemporary ideologies are less totalistic in nature.
    - (ii) Contemporary ideologies focus more on partial issues.
    - (iii) Contemporary ideologies are familiar with the Left-Right spectrum.
    - (iv) Contemporary ideologies have abandoned the overarching ambitions of previous modes of ideological politics.

# Of the above statements:

- A. (i), (ii) and (iii) are correct
- B. (i), (ii) and (iv) are correct
- C'. (ii), (iii) and (iv) are correct
- D. (i), (iii) and (iv) are correct
- (b) Find out the odd one
  - (i) Front National France
  - (ii) Freedom Party Austria
  - (iii) Vlaams Blok New Zealand
  - (iv) One Nation Party Australia
- (c) Which of the following is wrongly listed about the term 'Jihad'?
  - (i) 'Jihad' is an Arabic term.
  - (ii) Literal meaning of Jihad is 'Struggle'.
  - (iii) Jihad is a 'Holy war'.
  - (iv) Jihad is associated with Jewish fundamentalism.

**(4)** 

- (d) Soil Not Oil (2008) was written by
  - (i) Vandana Shiva
  - (ii) Terence Ball
  - (iii) Andrew Dobson
  - (iv) Shepard Paul
- (e) Match List-I (Thinkers) with List-II (Ideologies):

	List-I	List-II		
(i)	Will Kymlicka	(a)	Ecologism	
(ii)	Arne Naess	(b)	Feminism	
(iii)	Charles Fourier	(c)	Nationalism	
	Giuseppe Mazzini	(d)	Multi-culturalism	

### Codes:

	(a)	<b>(b)</b>	(c)	(d)
A.	iv	<b>i</b> ,	ii	iii
В.	iii j	iv	, <b>i</b>	ii
C.	iv	i	iii	ii
D.	ii	iii	iv	i

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