63/2 (SEM-1) ENG 0102

2021

(held in 2022)

ENGLISH

(Theory Paper)

Paper Code: ENG-0102 (New)

(Literary Criticism)

Full Marks - 80

Time - Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- 1. Answer any four of the following questions:
 - (a) If you are asked to write a play that perfectly first the norms of an Aristotelian tragedy, how will you approach the project? Offer a step-by-step description of your working procedure.
 - (b) How does Longinus speak about the importance of diction in a sublime work of art? Explain in detail.

[Turn over

(c) How does Wordsworth relate his philosophy of poetry to that of Coleridge? Discuss.

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- (d) Why does Arnold insist on the 'classic character' of a poet? What according to him are the challenges faced by a critic in evaluating the classic character of a poet? What solutions does he offer to tackle such hazards? Offer a well reasoned discussion.

 4+6+5=15
- (e) What made T. S. Eliot believe that tradition cannot be inherited but to be acquired with great labour? What happens when an individual poet confronts tradition? Discuss.

 6+9=15
- (f) Critically examine F. R. Leavis' stand on the philosophy of romanticism and the Romantic poets.
- 2. Write short notes on any four of the following topics: 5×4=20
 - (a) Harmonious composition (Longinus)
 - (b) Imagination (Coleridge)
 - (c) Modes of imitation (Aristotle)

- (d) The reasons for the existence of poetry (Aristotle)
- (e) Negative capability
- (f) Shakespeare's attitude towards the three unities. (Johnson)
- (g) Poetic diction.

(Theory Paper)

Paper Code: ENG-0102 (Old)

(Literary Theory and Criticism - 1)

Full Marks - 80

Time - Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- 1. Answer any four of the following questions: 15×4=60
 - (a) What are the different components of an Aristotelian tragedy? How does Aristotle differentiate tragedy from epic poetry? Discuss.
 - (b) Explain after Johnson the merits and demerits of Shakespeare as a dramatist. How does Johnson respond to his departure from certain classical norms of dramaturgy? Discuss.
 - (c) What, according to Arnold, can be the obstacles in our judgment and reading of poetry? How, according to him, does an ordinary poet differ from a classic poet? Discuss with examples from the text.

- (d) Critically analyse Wordsworth's stand in terms of the object and language of poetic creation. How does his stand contribute to the larger context of Romanticism in English literature? Discuss.
- (e) How according to Eliot should a poet seriously engaged in poetic creations must write? How necessary is it to search for a poet's individuality in his/her works? Discuss from your reading of Eliot's essay "Tradition and the Individual Talent".
- (f) "Harmony echoes sublimity"—On what ground does Longinus make such observation?

 Discuss with reference to his idea of the sublime.
- (g) Discuss, after Wordsworth and Coleridge, the role that imagination and language play in the process of poetic creation.
- 2. Write short notes on any four of the following topics: 5×4=20
 - (a) Shakespeare's knowledge of Greek and Latin
 - (b) Completeness of response (I A Richards)

- (c) Fusion of emotions (F R Leavis)
 - (d) Difference between Platonic and physical poetry (J C Ransom)
- (e) Keats' idea of the poetic self
- (f) Intentional fallacy
- (g) The critic's first aim (I A Richards)
- (h) Poet's philosophy (F R Leavis).