

**2023**

**HISTORY**

**Paper : HISHC3066**

**( History of Modern Europe—I )**

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

1. Choose the correct option from the following  
(any six) : 1×6=6

(a) Name the leader of the French Revolution  
who advocated the theory of Separation  
of Powers of the Government.

(i) Voltaire

(ii) Montesquieu

(iii) Locke

(iv) Jean-Jacques Rousseau

- (b) Who was the ruler of France during the French Revolution?
- (i) Louis XIV
  - (ii) Louis XV
  - (iii) Louis XVI
  - (iv) Napoleon III
- (c) Which historical battle sealed the fate of Emperor Napoleon?
- (i) The Battle of Trafalgar
  - (ii) The Battle of Waterloo
  - (iii) The Battle of Leipzig
  - (iv) The Battle of the Pyramids
- (d) In which year was the Battle of Waterloo fought?
- (i) 1805
  - (ii) 1807
  - (iii) 1813
  - (iv) 1815
- (e) July Revolution (1830) broke out in France because Charles X
- (i) tried to establish the old regime
  - (ii) invoked the divine right theory of kingship
  - (iii) suppressed the freedom of speech
  - (iv) All of the above

- (f) Which Russian Czar took the initiative in the formation of the Holy Alliance?
- (i) Peter the Great
  - (ii) Catherine II
  - (iii) Czar Alexander I
  - (iv) Czar Nicholas
- (g) Who first used the word 'Proletariat'?
- (i) Karl Marx
  - (ii) Robert de Lamennais
  - (iii) Rousseau
  - (iv) Mahatma Gandhi
- (h) Who invented 'flying shuttle'?
- (i) James Hargreaves
  - (ii) Edmund Cartwright
  - (iii) Graham Bell
  - (iv) John Kay
- (i) Otto von Bismarck Schönhofen was the Chancellor of
- (i) Austria
  - (ii) Spain
  - (iii) Germany
  - (iv) Italy

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(j) Which country was called 'Sick man of Europe'?

(i) Serbia

(ii) Bulgaria

(iii) Greece

(iv) Ottoman Empire

2. Answer the following questions (any five) :

2×5=10

(a) Mention two importance of the fall of Bastille.

(b) Who were Girondists?

(c) What was the 'Reign of Terror'?

(d) What was the Consulate system?

(e) Who were the big four powers in the Congress of Vienna?

(f) Who are bourgeoisie?

(g) Mention two direct results of Franco-Prussian War (1870-71).

3. Answer any six of the following questions :

5×6=30

(a) Write a short note on the Third Estate of France.

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( Continued )

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(b) Discuss, in brief, the Congress of Verona held in 1822.

(c) Discuss the territorial arrangements made by Congress of Vienna, 1814.

(d) What do you mean by Continental system and how did Napoleon execute on it?

(e) Give a brief explanation on how nationalism grew in Europe after Napoleon Bonaparte.

(f) Discuss the impact of the July Revolution of 1830 outside France.

(g) Throw some light on the Agrarian Revolution in England.

(h) Discuss the consequences of the Austro-Prussian War of 1866.

(i) What were the causes of the Crimean War?

(j) What was Kulturkampf?

4. Answer any two of the following questions :

10×2=20

(a) How did philosophers contribute to the outbreak of the French Revolution in 1789?

(b) Highlight the factors influencing in the occurrence of the Industrial Revolution in England.

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( Turn Over )

- (c) Discuss the socio-economic impact of the Industrial Revolution.
- (d) Estimate the role of Mazzini and Cavour in the process of Italian Unification.

5. Answer any *one* of the following questions : 14

- (a) "If the conquests of Napoleon were ephemeral, his civilian work in France was built upon granite." Explain the internal reforms introduced by Napoleon Bonaparte.
- (b) Discuss the causes and consequences of the February Revolution of 1848 in France.
- (c) What was the Balkan problem? Was the Treaty of Berlin successful in solving the problem?

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