

63/1 (SEM-3) CC7/SNSHC3076

2023

SANSKRIT

Paper : SNSHC3076

(Indian Social Institution and Polity)

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Choose the correct answer (any six) : 1×6=6

(a) How many अधिकरणs are there in the
'अर्यशास्त्र' ?

(i) 16

(ii) 19

(iii) 14

(iv) 15

(b) साम is a type of

(i) पुरुषार्थ चतुष्टय

(ii) उपाय चतुष्टय

(iii) आश्रम

(iv) सप्तांग

(2)

- (c) Who wrote 'शुक्रनीति'?
- (i) शुक्राचार्य
 - (ii) कौटिल्य
 - (iii) महात्मागान्धी
 - (iv) सोमदेव सूरि
- (d) The book of सोमदेव सूरि is
- (i) अर्थशास्त्र
 - (ii) याज्ञवल्क्यस्मृति
 - (iii) यशस्तिलक चम्पू
 - (iv) मनुस्मृति
- (e) In which Chapter of the 'अर्थशास्त्र' discusses the सप्तांग theory?
- (i) 7.1
 - (ii) 6.1
 - (iii) 12.1
 - (iv) 8.1
- (f) विग्रह is a type of
- (i) षाड्गुण्य
 - (ii) सप्तांग
 - (iii) उपाय
 - (iv) वर्ण

(3)

- (g) According to कौटिल्य, what is the meaning of Swami (स्वामी)?
- (i) जाति
 - (ii) मन्त्री
 - (iii) मालिक
 - (iv) राजा
- (h) How many Chapters are there in the 'महाभारत'?
- (i) 15
 - (ii) 18
 - (iii) 12
 - (iv) 19
- (i) The writer of 'बृहत्संहिता' is
- (i) वराहमिहिर
 - (ii) मनु
 - (iii) कामन्दक
 - (iv) वाल्मीकि

(4)

(j) कौटिल्य was born on

(i) 287 BCE

(ii) 250 BCE

(iii) 375 BCE

(iv) 400 BCE

2. Answer the following questions (any five) : $2 \times 5 = 10$

(a) How many types of उपाय? Name them.

(b) What is दण्डनीति?

(c) Write the names of two famous commentators of 'मनुस्मृति'.

(d) How many Chapters are there in the 'याज्ञवल्क्यस्मृति'? Name them.

(e) Write the other two names of कौटिल्य.

(f) What do you understand by अमात्य?

(g) Name any two sources of Indian social institutions.

(5)

3. Answer the following questions (any six) : $5 \times 6 = 30$

(a) Explain the following :

देशे काल उपायेन द्रव्यं श्रद्धासमन्वितम्।
प्राप्तं प्रदीयते यत्तत्सकलं धर्मलक्षणम्॥

(b) What are the duties of Brāhmaṇa (ब्राह्मण) according to *Bhagavat Gītā*?

(c) What do you understand by पुरुषार्थ चतुष्टय? Describe each in detail.

(d) Write a note on 'मनुस्मृति'.

(e) Discuss about सप्तांग theory according to 'अर्थशास्त्र'.

(f) Describe the 'महाभारत' as a source of Indian social institutions.

(g) Discuss the praise of women by ब्राह्मिहिर.

(h) Describe the form of the Republic State in Buddha period.

(i) Discuss the concept of Welfare State according to कौटिल्य's 'अर्थशास्त्र'.

(j) Describe the importance of sixteen Saṅskāra (षोडश संस्कार) of Indian society.

(6)

4. Answer the following questions (any two) :

10×2=20

- (a) What are the षड्गुण्य (Ṣaḍguṇya)? Describe each in detail.
- (b) Explain the Fourfold Division of Varna (वर्ण) System.
- (c) Critically discuss the nature and duties of the king according to the 'मनुस्मृति'.
- (d) Write short notes on the following (any two) :
 - (i) शुक्रनीति
 - (ii) याज्ञवल्क्य
 - (iii) चाणक्य
 - (iv) कामन्दक

5. Answer the following questions (any one) :

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- (a) Write an essay on origin and development of Indian polity.
- (b) Explain the concept of धर्म and दशकं धर्मलक्षणम्.

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(7)

(c) Write notes on the following (any two) :

- (i) मण्डल तत्त्व
- (ii) महात्मागान्धी
- (iii) Origin of caste system (जाति-व्यवस्था)
- (iv) आश्रम

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