

CONTENTS

Contents	Page No
Certificate of Plagiarism	i
Declaration by Scholar	ii
Certificate by Supervisor	iii
Acknowledgement	iv-v
Abstracts	vi-ix
Abbreviations Used	x-xi
List of Tables	xii-xv
List of Figures	xvi-xvii
Contents	xviii-xxiv
Chapter 1	INTRODUCTION
	1-44
	1.1 Background
	1-4
	1.1.1 Women Empowerment
	4
	1.1.2 Indicator of Women Empowerment
	5-9
	1.1.3 Development of women Empowerment
	9-16
	1.1.4 Concept of Women Entrepreneurs
	16-17
	1.1.5 Women Entrepreneurship
	17-20
	1.1.6 Development of Women Entrepreneurship in India
	20-22
	1.2 Conceptual and Theoretical Framework
	22-31
	1.2.1 Naila Kabeer's Three Dimensional Model
	22-25
	1.2.2 World Banks's Agency & Opportunity Structure Model
	25-27

	1.2.3 Theories of Entrepreneurship	27
	1.2.4 Sociological Theory	28-29
	1.2.5 Economic Theory	29-30
	1.2.6 Psychological Theory	30-31
	1.3 Women Entrepreneurship in Kokrajhar District	31-32
	1.4 Statement of problem	32-33
	1.5 Need of the Study	33-34
	1.6 Objectives of the study	34
	1.7 Research Questions	35
	1.8 Research Methodology	35
	1.8.1 Area of the study	35
	1.8.2 District Profile	35-36
	1.8.3 Research Design	37
	1.8.4 Universe of the study	37
	1.8.5 Population of the study	37
	1.8.6 Sources of data collection	38
	1.8.7 Sample size and sampling Technique	38
	1.8.8 Tools used for data collection	39-40
	1.8.9 Pilot Survey	40
	1.8.10 Time Framework	40
	1.8.11 Limitations of the study	40
	1.8.12 Technique of analysis	41-42
	1.8.13 Ethical Consideration	43
	1.8.14 Chapterization of the study	43-44

Chapter 2	REVIEW OF LITERATURE	45-66
	2.1 Concept of Women Empowerment	46-50
	2.2 Concept of Women entrepreneurship	50-54
	2.3 Dimensions of Women Empowerment	54-57
	2.4 Motivating factors responsible for taking up of an enterprise	57-62
	2.5 Obstacles to women Entrepreneurship	62-66
	2.6 Research Gap	66
Chapter 3	SOCIO-ECONOMIC BACKGROUND OF WOMEN ENTREPRENEURS LEVEL OF WOMEN EMPOWERMENT	67-91
	3.1 Introduction	67
	3.2 Assessment of women empowerment	67-69
	3.3.1 Age of Women Entrepreneurs and Level of Empowerment	69-71
	3.3.2 .Religion of Women Entrepreneurs and Level of Empowerment	72-73
	3.3.3 Community of women Entrepreneurs and Level of Empowerment	74-75
	3.3.4 Marital Status of women Entrepreneurs and Level of Empowerment	76-77
	3.3.5 Education level of Women Entrepreneurs and Level	77-79

	of Empowerment	
	3.3.6 Type of Family and Level of Empowerment	79-80
	3.3.7 Monthly income of women entrepreneurs and Level of Empowerment	81-83
	3.3.8 Year of Experience of Women Entrepreneurs and Level of Empowerment	83-85
	3.3.9 Occupation of women entrepreneurs before becoming entrepreneurs and Level of Empowerment	85-86
	3.3.10 Training received by women entrepreneurs and Level of Empowerment	87-88
	3.3.11 Membership in SHG and Level of Empowerment	88-90
	3.3.12 Nature of Work of Women Entrepreneurs and Level of Empowerment	90-91
Chapter 4	MOTIVATING FACTORS FOR WOMEN ENTREPRENEURS	92-110
	4.1 Motivating Factors of women entrepreneurs	93
	4.1.1 Pull Factors	93
	4.1.2 Push Factor	93
Chapter 5	RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN WOMEN ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND WOMEN EMPOWERMENT	111-137
		111-112

	5.1 Assessment of women empowerment 5.2 Yardsticks of empowerment 5.2.1 Empowerment index 5.3 Dimensions and level of women empowerment 5.3.1 Women Empowerment in Economic Level Indicators 5.3.2 Women Empowerment in Social Level Indicators 5.3.3 Women Empowerment in Political Level Indicators 5.3.4. Women Empowerment in Government Level Indicators 5.3.5 Women Empowerment in Professional Level Indicators 5.3.6 Women Empowerment in Legal Level Indicators 5.3.7 Women Empowerment in Personal Level Indicators 5.4 Chi-square tests	113 113-114 114-115 116 117-118 119-121 121-122 123-124 124-126 126-128 128-137
Chapter 6	PROBLEMS AND CHALLENGES FACED BY WOMEN ENTREPRENEURS 6.1 Financial constraint 6.2 Tough competition	138-159 138-140 140-141 141-143

	6.3 Lack of family support	143-144
	6.4 Role conflict/family ties	145-146
	6.5 Lack of mobility	146-148
	6.6 Lack of professional/technical knowledge	148-149
	6.7 Overload of work	149-151
	6.8 Infrastructure	151-152
	7.9 Lack of managerial ability	152-153
	6.10 Male dominant society	154-155
	6.11 Marketing problem	155-157
	6.12 Exploitation by middle man	157-159
	6.13 Unequal treatment	

Chapter 7	SUMMARY OF FINDINGS AND CONCLUSION	160-180
	7.1 Summary of Findings	160
	7.1.1 Finding on chapter 3 entitled “Socio-economic and Empowerment level of Women Entrepreneurs”	160-165
	7.1.2 Finding on chapter 4 entitled “Motivating Factors for Women Entrepreneurs”	166-169
	7.1.3 Finding on chapter 5 entitled “ Relationship between Women Entrepreneurship and Women Empowerment”	169
	7.1.3.1 Findings based on empowerment index	169-171
	7.1.3.2 Findings based on Chi-square test	172-173
	7.1.4 Finding on chapter 6 entitled “ Problems and challenges faced by women entrepreneurs”	173-176
	7.2 Conclusion	176-177
	7.3 Suggestions	178-179
	7.4 Limitation of the study and Scope for future research	179-180
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	181-190
	ANNEXURE 1 - Structured Interview schedule	xxv-xxxii
	ANNEXURE 2 - Photos of field survey	xxxiii
	ANNEXURE 3 - List of Seminar/Conference Presentation and Publications along with copy of Certificates and Publications	xxxiv-xxxv